

ANYAUKWU: ONỌDỤ A HỤRỤ NA NDU NDI MMADỤ DỊKA E SIRI HỤ YA N' EJJE NDI UFODỤ

Ayozie, Chioma R.

Directorate of General Studies
Federal University of Technology, Owerri
E-mail: ayoziechioma2014@gmail.com

Umiedemede

Ndi Igbo kwenyere na ezi ndu ka mma karja ajo ndu n' ihi ma ndu oma na ndu ojojo nwere ugwo na-eso ha. O ka mma na mmadu nwetara ezigbo ugwo oru sitere na ndu oma karja ntaramahuhu sitere na ndu ojojo. Na ndu ndi Igbo na omenala ha, o nwere omume maobu agwa ojojo ndi ha na-ahuta di ka ihe jogburu udele na njo. Ufodu agwa ndi a gunyere anyaukwu, igbu mmadu, izu ohi, nto mmadu dgz. Nchocha a, gbakwasiri ukwu n' anyaukwu di ka otu n' ime agwa ojojo ndi Igbo na-agbaruru ihu. Mbawanye anyaukwu bu okwu a kpu n' onu n' ala Igbo taa. Nke a mere ka ebumnuche nchocha a buru ichoputa ihe na-akpata anyaukwu na ntaramahuhu na-esi n' anyaukwu aputa, uzọ a ga-esi ebelata anyaukwu, uzọ di iche iche ndi odee ejije Igbo a horo siri ziputa anyaukwu na ntaramahuhu so n' ejije ha, ya na-etu a ga-esi amata ntaramahuhu ndi ahụ site n' ihe ndi mmadu derela n' ejije Igbo. Ihe e ji mee nchocha a bu akwukwo ejije Igbo ato ndi a horo nke gunyere Obidiya nke Akoma (1977) dere, Oku Ghara Ite (1988) nke Goddy Onyekaonwu dere na Akwa Nwa (1979) nke Chukuezi dere. Atutu nchocha a gbasoro bu atutu ngugo iji nyochaa agumagu ndi a. Atutu a na-akowa ka odee si webata nkwenye o ma, ma jiri ya na-akwado omume agwa di iche iche n' edemede ya. Usoro nchocha a gbasoro bu nchocha nke sovee. Site na nchocha e mere, a choputara na otutu ndi mmadu anaghi eche ntaramahuhu na-eso agwa ojojo ufodu ha na-akpa. N' ikpeazu, onye nchocha chikotara nchocha ya site n' inye ndumodu ka onye obula na-enwe afo ojuju n' ihe obula o nwere, o dikwa mkpa ka nne na nna ruo umu ha nso iji mata nsirihu uwa ha na udi agwa umu ha na-akpa. Nke a ga-enyere ha aka imata etu ha ga-esi duo ha odu maobu gbaziere ha oge o kwesiri.

Abstract

The Igbo people have the belief that good character is better than bad character because both good and bad character have their reward. It is better to be rewarded because of good character than bad character. In the Igbo setting, there are certain character that are abhorred. Such character include: greed, murder, stealing, kidnapping etc. The increase of these societal vices prompted this research. The researcher specifically wants to base this study on greed using three drama texts: *Obidiya* by Akoma (1977), *Akwa nwa* by Chukuezi (1979) and *Oku ghara ite* by Onyekaonwu (1988) to find out what greed is all about, why people embark on greed, to find out whether there are consequences emanating from greed etc and how the writers portrayed the above. The study is anchored on the mystical of Abrams (2005) as the theoretical framework. The theory gives insight on how the writers bring in the beliefs of the people into their texts to justify the conducts of different characters in their texts. The study is a descriptive one. The findings among others include, people don't always realise that there are punishments that await greed. The study suggests that people should be contented with whatever they have; parents should always be in close contact with their children to counsel and direct them on the way to live in order to avoid greed. The paper is concluded by achieving the aim of the study which is finding out what greed is all about, its reasons, consequences etc.

Ndubata

Ejije bụ otu n'ime ụdị agụmagụ atọ e nwere n'asụsụ Igbo. Abụọ ndị ọzọ bụ Iduuazi na Abụ. N'oge mbụ ejije bụ naanị nke ọdịnaala, nke pụtara na edeghi ya n'akwukwo ebe ndị mmadụ ga-ahụ ya, wee guokwa. Ma ugbo a, atugharịala ukwụ egwu n'ihì na nkwa daghariri. Ejije abughizikwa nke ọdịnaala naanị kama ọ gụnyezikwara nke ugbo a, ya bụ ederede. De Craft (1976) dika e deputara ya n'akwukwo Dike (1989) kwuru na "ejije na-esite na ndụ a na-ebi kwa ubochi, nke otutu ihe na-eme na ya nke a na-ahụ anya, nke anaghi ahụ anya, nke e nwere ike ijide aka na nke e nweghi ike ijide aka, ka ọ (ejije) na-achọ igosiputa. Ọ gara n'ihu kwuo na ihe ejije jiri buru nka puru iche abughi naanị na ọ na-enwe ike ijiri ihe na-eme na ndụ e mere ngwaorụ ya, kama ọ bukwa na ọ na-ajiri n'ezie, ahụ, agwara na omume mmadụ e mere uzo ngosiputa ya".

Nwadike (1992) n’aka nke ya sika na “egwuregwu bu ejije mmadu na-eje ekere (man’s imitation of nature) nke na-egosi ya (mmadu) ihe o na-eme. N’ejije na-eleba anya na ndu ndi Igbo, kochaa ihe ojuo, gbazie mgbazi ma kuzie nkuzi e ji adi ndu”. Nke a putara n’ejije ka ndi Igbo ji egosiputa na ha kwenyere na idi ichu, idi ike na inwe afo ojuju bu ihe a turu anya na nwafo Igbo obula ga-enwe. Ihe ndi a bu ihe ga-agbazi ya na ebimndu ya. Mana n’oge ugwu a, agwa ojuo okachasi anyaukwu, oke ochicho na inwe akunaaba n’ike n’ike n’uzo ezighi ezi juputara ebe niile, n’agbanyeghi na ndi Igbo kwenyere na onye ruo o rie, kama o bu enweghi ndidi, umengwu na enweghi igba mbo butere anyaukwu, nke a mere ka ufofu mmadu ji egbuzi mmadu ibe ha n’ihe akunaaba nke uwa.

Anyaukwu bu ihe joro njo ma na-ebute otutu nsogbu na ntaramahuhu nke na-eweta ngaramara n’ikpeazu. Ufofu ndi anyaukwu aghotaghi na oru niile nwere ugwo, ma oru oma ma nke ojuo. Nwanchocha choputara na otutu ndi odee agumagu Igbo na-esite n’akwukwo agumagu ha na-eziputa ajo akparamagwa a bu anyaukwu na ntaramahuhu di iche iche so ya. Ebumnobi ha bu ka ha si n’oru nka ha kato anyaukwu ma gbaziere ohanaeze ezi usoro ebimndu. O bu onodu a kpalitere mmuo nwanchocha n’ileba anya n’uzo di iche iche ndi odee ejije Igbo a horo si ziputa anyaukwu na ntaramahuhu so ya. Nchocha a ga-abara ohanaeze uru site n’ime ka ha mata na anyaukwu bu ajo agwa, ekwesighi ka mmadu obula na-akpa.

Agumagu

Agumagu abughi ojara ohuru n’ala Igbo. O bu ihe ya na Igbo so bido mana ihe di iche aburu na o bu agumagu onu ka e nwere tupu obibia ndi ochu. O bu ndi ochu bu ndi kuziri anyi etu e si ewere agumagu onu a tnye ya n’uzo ederede. Chinagorom (2013:7) kowara agumagu dika “iji asusu di mma dikwa ogo weputa ihe obula e dere ede ma o bu nke e kwuru ekwu”. Uzochukwu (2004:4) kowara agumagu dika “iji asusu weputa nkamma bu ihe dikasiri iche n’agumagu na ihe omumu ndi ozu”. Okafu na Ewelukwa (2012:303) n’echiche nke ha kowara agumagu dika:

Echiche miri emi nke mmadu chere gbasara isiokwu obula, nke e jiri asusu nka kowaputa. O bu ihe niile e dere ede maobu ihe niile a koru n’onu n’ime otu obodo maobu n’otu oge. Agumagu bu akuko, abu maobu ejije nke na-enye mmadu obi anuri, afo ojuju,

amamihe na-ezi echiche. Ọ bụ ihe odide niile nke e chere bara uru site n'okpụ ruo n'okpụ, bịa dị ezi mma, na-akpalite mmụọ ndị mmadụ.

Site n'ihe ndị odee dere gbasara agumagu gosiri na agumagu bụ ọrụ nka nke sitere n'echiche pụta ma buru nke e si na ya egosiputa ihe ọ bụla ederede maobu nke a korọ n'onu. Agumagu bụ enyo e ji ahụ ihe na-eme n'ụwa nakwa uzọ e si egosiputa echiche gbasara onodu ihe na-eme n'ụwa taa. Agumagu nwere ngalaba ato ndi gunyere: Iduuazi, Ejije na Abu. Mbah, Mbah, Ikeokwu, Okeke, Nweze, Ugwuona, Akaeze, Onu, Eze, Prezi na Odii (2003:6) kwuru na "ejije dika ngalaba maobu udi agumagu na-adi n'udi mkparitauka, bu nke a na-egospita site na njije, emereme na omume omongu (hukwa egwuregwu)". Nke a putara na ejije na-arutu aka na ndu ndi Igbo, omume mmadu, onodu, agwa oma mmadu, agwa ojoo dgz. Kochaa agwa ojoo, gbazie mgbazi ma kuzie nkuzi e ji adi ndu. Ebe odee ga-elekwasị anya bu na agwa ojoo ndi mmadu na-ebi n'ụwa.

Agwa Ojoo

Uwa Chineke kere juputara na mmadu. Mmadu ndi a niile di mkpa maka na o buru soosọ otu onye ka Chukwu kere n'ụwa ma hapuru ya uwa niile ka so ya biri na ya, ndu ga-ahia ya ahụ. N'ih i ya, otutu mmadu juputara n'ụwa, na-ebiko ndu onu ma na emeko otutu ihe onu. Mana otutu mgbe, o bughị ihe aki ilu na ada na nti ka o na-ato n'onu. Nsogbu juputara n'elu uwa bu mmadu na-ebute ha niile. Mgbe mmadu na-ebiko onu, nsogbu di iche iche na-adi adaputa. Nsogbu ndi a na-ebute agwa ojoo di iche iche. Ofomata (2010:412) kwara "agwa ojoo dika mmadu ikpa agwa maobu ime omume ndi mmadu kporo asi maobu ju inabata n'etiti ha. N'ih i nke a, a ga-asi na agwa ojoo bu omume ndi oha mmadu maobu oha obodo huru dika ndu ezighi ezi".

Okafor (2011:206) kwuru na "agwa ojoo bu ihe adighi mma umuaka na-eme. O bu ime ihe ojoo nke obodo na-aso nso". Site na nkowa ndi a, o gosiri na agwa ojoo bu mmadu inwe obi ojoo n'ih e mmadu nwere. Onye obula na-anaghi enwe obi ocha n'ebe mmadu ibe ya no na ndu mmadu ibe ya nakwa n'ih e mmadu ibe ya nwere jogburu onwe ya na njo. Nke a na-eme ka mmadu malite chewere onye o nweghi ihe o bula o mere ya echiche ojoo maobu malite nwewe ntajianya n'ebe mmadu ibe ya no. Agwa ojoo na-ebute otutu omume ojoo dika izu ohi, ekwor, ntajianya, mmegbu, anyaukwu, ikpo mmadu ibe gi asi, ikato mmadu.

Agwa ojoo a juru eju ma barakwa abara. Mana ederede a choro igbakwasị ukwu n'otu n'ime agwa ojoo nke bu anyaukwu.

The Anyaukwu bu

Ihe a na-akpo anyaukwu bu ajo ihe. O buru na anyi ahụ onye anya ya putara ihe, di ogbe dika ogbe oroma maobu añara bekee, o ga-adi mma ile anya? Onye di otu a ga-ajo njo nke ukwu, mmadu niile ga-agbanari ya n'ih na o ga-eme ka mmadu tuo egwu. Onye obula nke bu onye anyaukwu, o bu ezie na mkpuru anya ya adighi etu a, ma n'anya Chineke, mkpuruobi ya di etu a. O dighi ihe na-eju onye anyaukwu afo. O buru na o nwere ihe ga-eju ulo, o ga na-achokwa ihe ozo. O riju afo, o ga-achokwa inara nwa ogbenye ihe nta o nwere. O burugodu na onye anyaukwu enwezuo uwa a, o ga-asị na o dighi ihe o nwere n'ih na o na-achọ ihe ozo.

Hornby (2006:653) kowara "anyaukwu dika inwe mmasi n'ebe ihe onwunwe mmadu no, dika akunauba, ike, ego dgz. kari ka o kwesiri inwe. O kowakwara ya dika mmadu ina-achọ ka o na-enwe ihe niile mgbe o bu a choro ya" Ross (2005) siri na "anyaukwu" bu ajo ihe di n'ime mmadu nke na-eme ya ka o na-achọ inwe otutu ihe di iche iche na-enweghi afo ojuju. O sikwara na anyaukwu abughi naani ihe gbasara ego kama o bu ihe onwunwe mmadu nakwa ihe mmetuta mkpuruobi. Meher (1967:27) hutara "anyaukwu dika nnukwu orja, nke bu o malite inye be onye nwere ya nsogbu, o gaghị enweta ogwugwo. O kwukwara na o di mma ka onye obula jide onwe ya aka n'ih ntaramahuhu so n'anyaukwu na-aputakari ihe mgbe o gbajuru doro". Eweter (1963:44) jiri akuko were ziputa ndu onye anyaukwu. Akuko a bu maka otu nwoke bu onye anyaukwu, nke na-akwa akwa kwa ubochi, si na o na-achọ olaedo. Kwa ubochi, ihe o na-ekwu bu "Nye m olaedo, nye m olaedo, a na m achọ ya, ulo aku m ejubeghi, nye m ego nye m olaedo". Kwa afo ego ya ana-aba uba ma afo adighi eju ya. O ruo otu ubochi, mmadu ufodu wee si na nwoke ahụ agaghị esogbu ha ozo, ha wee chiru otutu olaedo tnye n'oku gbazee ya, ha bia jide onye anyaukwu ahụ nyaghepu onu ya, ruba olaedo ahụ n'afo ya, ka afo ya wee ju n'onu otu mgbe. Mgbe o ji nuo olaedo ahụ, nujuo ya afo, o wee nwuo n'otu mgbe ahụ. Site n'akuko a, o bu ihe di etu a kwesiri ndi anyaukwu. Ndi na-anara umu ogbenye ihe ha, na-atukwasị n'otutu ihe ha nwere, eleghi anya afo ga-eju ha, ma o buru na e jide ha, ruba ego ukwu n'afo ha.

Ọfomata (2003) ziputara anyaukwu na ntaramahụhụ so ya na iduuazi ya bụ *Ihe Onye Metere*. Ọ kowaputara n'ubochi onye anyaukwu na-emeghi ihe ojoo na obi anaghi adi ya mma. Mana o buru na o mee ihe ojoo na ahụ na-adi ya mma". Nwanchocha kwenyere na nke a n'ihu na o putara ihe na ndu Nwohia, Okechi na Onwuha n'ihu na anyaukwu batara na ndu Nwohia, Okechi na Onwuha, naani nkata ojoo etu ha gae si gbuo Ohahuru bu ihe na-abata ha n'obi. Onyekaonwu (1986) kowara anyaukwu di ka ajo omume n'agumagu ya bu Uwa Nto. Onyekaonwu bu onye kporo ihe ojoo asi ma gbaa mbu na-agba ya n'anwu. Onyekaonwu gosiputara anyaukwu n'ebe ndu Agameevu no. Agameevu onye anyaukwu natara oke ntaramahuhu n'ihu obara Ebubedike o kwafuru kworo maka mmasi o nwere n'ebe nwunye Ebubedike bu Onukwube no.

Ogbalu (2009:67) kowara na "anyaukwu bu ajo agwa umu Igbo n'agbaruru ihu. O kwuru si na ndi Igbo nwere nnukwu nkwenye na ike di n'ala. O bu ya ka ha ji asopuru ma na-efekwa ya ofufe dika chi. N'ihu ya, anyaukwu tumadi n'ebe ala di bu aru nye ala". Nwanchocha kwenyere n'ihe Ogbalu kwuru n'ihu na ndi Igbo kwenyere na ike di n'ala. Nke ozo a buru na anyaukwu n'ebe ala di, abughi ihe nwafu Igbo kwesiri idi na-eme, n'ihu na ha kwenyere na chi ala ga-egbu onye o bu la gburu mmadu kworo n'ihu anyaukwu, onye ahụ ga-anatakwa ntaramahuhu diiri ya.

Site na nkowa e nyere, o gosiri na anyaukwu bu mgbe mmadu enweghi ndidi maobu afo ojuju n'ihe o nwere, n'ihu na ka o na-enwe, ka o na-achọ inwe gaa n'ihu. Udi agwa a bu agwa jogburu onwe ya nke na-eme ubochi obula onye anyaukwu na-emeghi ihe ojoo, obi anaghi adi ya mma, n'ihu anyaukwu bata na ndu mmadu naani nkata ojoo ka o na-eche, nke na-ebute inara mmadu ibe ha ihe ha nwere n'ike okachakwa umu ogbenye, igbu mmadu, igwo ogwu, inye nsi, ito mmadu, izu ohi dgz. Mana mgbe mmadu tinyere uche ya na ihe onye ozo, mara na onwu abiala n'ihu na onye na-akpa udi agwa a, anaghi ebite aka n'elu uwa, Obi anaghi eru ha ala, ha na-anwu onwu ihere, naani ihe na-abijara onye anyaukwu n'obi bu mpu o ga-eme ka o wee megide mmadu ibe ya na-amaghi na ihe onye metere ga-abijara ya. Ufodu na-eche na ihe ha metere ga-adiri umu ha mana ugbu a, onye mere nke o mere na-anata ntaramahuhu ihe o metere.

The na-Akpata Anyaukwu

Oke Ochiicho: Otutu ndi mmadu nwere oke ochiicho na ndu ha nke bu enweghi afo ojuju n'ihe ndi ha nwere. Ha noro, obi ha anoro na ihe onye ozo nwere nke a na-akpata anyaukwu.

Ntajianya: Mmadu inwe obi ojoo n'ihe oma mere mmadu ibe ya. Onye obula na-anaghi enwe obi ocha n'ebe mmadu ibe ya no, na ndu mmadu ibe ya, n'ihe mmadu ibe ya nwere jogburu onwe ya na njo, nke a na-akpata anyaukwu.

Enweghi Ndidi: Mgbe mmadu hutara onwe ya n'onodu na-adighi mma maobu n'onodu o na-achoghi, o kwesiri inwe ndidi, lekwasị Chukwu anya mara ma Chukwu o ga-atughari onodu ahụ. Mana onye na-enweghi ndidi n'onodu a nwere ike itinye aka na ihe ojoo maobu nwee anyaukwu n'ebe ndi no n'onodu di mma.

Ihubiga ego n'Any a oke: Mmadu ihu ego n'anya karichaa ndu mmadu ibe ya, nke a na-ebute anyaukwu n'ih i na udi onye di otu a, nwere ike igbu mmadu maobu mee ihe ojoo obula iji nweta ego o choro.

Ntaramahuhu na-esi na Anyaukwu Aputa:

- Ndu onye anyaukwu na-an o n'ochichiri. Oke iyi egwu na-ejukwa ha anya. Akwukwo nsokwuru "N'ehihie ka ha na-ezute ochichiri. Ha na-asogharikwa isi n'etiti ehizie dika n'abalj (Job 5:14)
- Ndu onye anyaukwu na-adi nke nke
- Onye anyaukwu na-ezute onwu ya na mberede.
- Ihe anaghi agara onye anyaukwu n'ihu ma oli, o na-esi n'otu nsogbu ozo.
- Obi anaghi eru onye anyaukwu ala, mgbe o bula o no n'ujo.
- Oke oria na-adakwasị onye anyaukwu na ezinaulo ya.
- Ahu anaghi adi ha mma, n'ih i oge o bula onye anyaukwu no na echiche.
- Ihe isiike na-adakwasị onye anyaukwu n'ih i na obi anaghi adi Chukwu mma mgbe obula onye anyaukwu na-emegbu nwa ogbenye.

The a ga-eme Gbochie Anyaukwu

- Iwepu ntajianya ma gbaa mb o hu na obi di gi mma mgbe ihe oma mere onye ozo n'ih i onye nabata ihe oma mere mmadu ibe ya, ihe oma eruo ya aka, nke a ga-egbochi anyaukwu.
- Onye obula ga-agba mb o hu na o nwere afo ojuju n'ih e o nwere, o ga-enye aka gbochie anyaukwu.

- Nwee ndidi n'ọnoḍu ọbula i hutara onwe gi, ọ ga-ebelata anyaukwu.
- Igba mbo na idi uchu n'oru ọbula onye na-arụ, ga-enye aka gbochie mmadu inwe anyaukwu.
- Inabata etu onye di ghara idi na-achọ idi ka onye ozo maobu nionmie onye ozo, ọ ga-enye aka gbochie anyaukwu.

Atutu Nchocha

A gbasoro atutu ngugo nke Abrams (2005) dika Mbah na Mbah (2014) siri rutu aka. Atutu a na-akowa ka nkwenye di iche iche si putu ihe n'agumagu. Atutu a ka a ga-eji eme nseke. Na nkwenye ndi Igbo, anyaukwu bu otu n'ime ajo omume na-eweta odachi di iche iche, ntaramahuhu na onwu. Ya mere ndi Igbo ji egosi mkpa o di igbara anyaukwu oso. N'eji atọ a horo e ji eme nchocha, ndi odee ejije ndi a gosiri ka nkwenye ndi a si putu ihe na ihe ha na-edede. Ndi odee dere ejije ndi a e ji eme nchocha webatara nkwenye na anyaukwu adighi mma site n'emereme agwa ndi ha ji gosiputa anyaukwu na ntaramahuhu so ya. Atutu a bara uru n'ihu o na-akowaputa nkwenye di iche iche na ihe ndi na-eme n'obodo.

Nziputa Anyaukwu n'Obidiya

Eji a bu Obidiya (1977) nke Akoma dere gosiputara n'ezie na agumagu bu ugo e ji ahụ obibi ndu ebe agumagu ahụ si toputa. Onye guru ejije a ga-ahụ n'ezie otu ndi Igbo si hu ndu na akparamagwa ha tinyekwa nharuwa ha maobu ihe ha koro anyaukwu dika otu n'ime agwa ozo nakwa ntaramahuhu na-esi na ya aputa.

N'Obidiya, isi a huru kwawa okpu n'isiokwu a bu Oriaku na ndi ogbuu bu ndi nwere anyaukwu. Anyaukwu na oke ochicho Oriaku na enweghi afo ojuju na ihe o nwere mere Oriaku amaghi ihe bu ihe ojoo. O choro inara Onuma ala ya n'ihu na o nweghi ego. E buuru okwu a gaa n'ulo ikpe. Mgbe e kpechara ya, ikpe a laara Onuma ma Oriaku juru iwere ihe majistreti kpere n'ikpe n'ihu na o na-achọ inwekota ala naani ya, ka o buru nke ya na umu umu ya, nke a mere o ji were chee na o nwere ike ime ihe o buka ka ala niile buru nke ya. Nke a mere Oriaku ji were foro ntutu ya taa na ya ga-egbu Onuma n'uzo egbe maobu mma. O soghi onye ga-ekwu okwu obuladi nwunye Onuma bu Obidiya.

Ihe anyaukwu na-ebute, Oriaku koro ndi ogbuu dulara Onuma mmuo. Agwa Oriaku juputara na anyaukwu nke dubanyere ya n'igbu mmadu

ibe ya. Oriaku kpọrọ ndị ogbuu were gwa ha ka ha gbuo Ọnụma site n'igwa ndị ogbuu si:

Oriaku: Achọla m, chukwa ya n'uzọ niile di iche iche, ike ya agwula m. A choro m ka e fepu ya isi, ka majistreti iberibe mata na o nwere kot ka kot, ebe anyi na-achi (ihu akwukwo 10)

Iji gosi gi na obi na-efe onye anyaukwu n'azu, o naghị enwe obi ebere, obi ya na-abu obi okwute, onye anyaukwu anaghị eche ihe ga-eme na ikpetemazu. Nke a mere mgbe ndi ogbuu juru Oriaku ka o si choo ka egbuo Onuma. Oriaku gwara ha:

Oriaku: Gbupu ya tupu ya
Ka o zuru ike ya
anwuo,. (ihu akwukwo 10)

Onye anyaukwu anaghị eji mmadu akporo ihe, ha na-eleda mmadu anya. Nke a ka anyi huru na ndu Oriaku. O ledara nwunye Onuma anya, na o nweghi ihe o ga-eme. Ma mgbe e gburu Onuma, Obidiya wefere obi azu were menyo Oriaku anya site n'iga na dibia were choputa na o bu Oriaku gburu di ya. Nke a mere Obidiya jiri gwa onye dibia ka o kpochapu ezinaulo Oriaku.

A hukwara anyaukwu n'ebe ndi a gburu Onuma. Ndi a gburu Onuma bu Ogbuu, Omeife na Diogu. A si na ha nwere anyaukwu n'ihu na ha nara Oriaku ego were kweta na ha ga-egburu ya Onuma. Ma mgbe ha gbuchara Onuma, ha gakwara n'ihu narakwa dibia Akakaka oke nke ha tupu ha agaa gbuo Oriaku. A huru anyaukwu ndi a gburu Onuma mgbe Oriaku si:

Oriaku: Gbupu ya tupu ya ka m zuru ike,mu anwuo.

Omeife: I gaghị anwu. Ozi e ziri anwuru oku eruela elu igwe

Oriaku: E mee otu ahụ, obi m ga-enwe ezigbo añuri

Diogu: Nua mmanya rapuru anyi udu

Ogbuu: E gbuo nwa mkpi izuzu alala. Ma ima ihe di ebe ahụ.

Oriaku: Ego. Ama m. O di chim.

Omeife: I ga-emenu omenala

Oriaku: O kwa iri abuo?

Diogu: Iri abuo

Oriaku: Unu ga-ewere ha niile ugbu a, ka unu choro ibia ozo?

Ha niile: Ngwanu

A hukwara ebe ndi a gburu Onuma ebe ha nakwara dibia Akakaka oke nke ha tupu ha ekweta igbu Oriaku bu onye nyekwara ha ego ka ha gbuoro ya Onuma. A huru nke a mgbe dibia Akakaka si,

Akakaka: E nyere m nwanyi ahụ abali anọ

A choro m ka nke ga-eme mesia tutu oge ahụ erue

Omeife: O di mfe. I ga-enye anyi gini?

Akakaka: Agbata ekee

Ogbuu: Otu a di mma.

Site n'ihe a guputasi, a hutara na onye anyaukwu a anaghi enwe ihere na ndu ya. O choghi ima onye ugbo gburu ya bu ha achoghi ima ma ha ruuru onye ahuru, ebe obi ha na-anokari bu na ego nakwa ihe ha gagerite na ozi ha na-aga. Onye anyaukwu enweghi enyi. A huru nke a na ndu ndi ogbuu ndi a. Ha achoghi ima ma Oriaku o bu enyi ha, ihe ha choro bu ego ha ga-enweta n'oru a na-edinye ha.

Nziputa Ntaramahuhu so Ya

N'ihu na o bu iko mmadu ji amanyere mmadu ibe ya ka e ji amanyere ya, otu ahuru ka o dikwa n'ebe onye anyaukwu no. Odee ejije gbara ajo agwa a bu anyaukwu n'anwu ma gbaa mbo gosiputa na ntaramahuhu bu ihe na-adakwaso onye anyaukwu. Ntaramahuhu odee ziputara biara n'uzo onwu. Oriaku labara ura mana o tetaghi. Odee ejije a gosiputara nke a site n'onu nwunye ya bu Ugadiya.

Ugadiya: N'isi ututu eburu m ya uzo teta ura. N'abali o nweghi oge o bu aru oku ma o bu nsogbu obula di anaa dagidere ya ma asi kwa. Emesiala m nri ututu, wusia ahuru, ya onwe etetabeghi ura. Mkpokota ya oku, o zaghi. A kwaa m ya aka, o tetaghi. M bitu ya aka n'aru, lee ume ya, ebe niileaju a gbaa. O nweghi ume obula foduru ya n'aru ebe obula. Mkpuru adapu m n'onu. (Ihu akwukwo 69)

Ntaramahuhu Oriaku akwusighi n'onwu ya, onwu gakwara n'ihu gbusisija umu ya Chima nke no Amerika na-amu dokinta, gbuokwa umu Oriaku ato Omenuko, Obiajunwa na Adamma ndi si na koleji jee ile Opobo. Nke a gosiri n'ezigbo ntaramahuhu si n'anyaukwu apata. Ubochi niile bu nke onye ori, otu ubochi bu nke onye nwe ulo.

Nziputa Anyaukwu n' Oku Ghara Ite

Nke a bu ejije si n'aka Onyekaonwu (1988) bu nke malitere site n'oke ochicho nke uwa na umengwu, mere otu nwoke aha ya bu Ukpabi jiri were banye n'otu nzuzo. Ebe o bu na anaghi agba aka arị oji, ndi otu nzuzo a gwara ya na ihe o ga-eme tupu o nweta akunauba o chorọ bu igbu nwunye ya, ghuta mkpuru anya ya ma betakwa ire ya. N'ih i oke ochicho mere Ukpabi jiri kpoọ ndi ogbuu ga-egburu ya nwunye ya. Ukpabi kporo ndi ogbuu mmadu ya na ha ekpebie ego ole a ga-enye ha ka ha wee gbuo nwunye ya. Otu n'ime ndi ogbuu mmadu ahụ juru Ukpabi mgbe o chorọ ka o buru na kwa etu o ga-esi akpota nwunye ya. Dika echiche onye anyaukwu, o anaghi eche ihe ga-eme n'ikpetemazu, o anaghi enwe obi ebere nakwa onye ihe na-adi osooso. Odee gosiputara nke a dika okwu o tinyere Ukpabi n'onu gwara ndi ogbuu ahụ:

Ukpabi: N'uhuruchi taa.
O di nwanne m nwoke bi na Amanda
Ma a gafee agu Abositeghete.
Aga m ezi ya ozi o ga-aga
izi nwanne m nwoke ahụ.
Ebe o bu na unu ahula ya,
Ma matakwa onye o bu
Unu ga-echebiri ya n'agu Abositeghete
O rute ebe ahụ, kpuru ya baa
N'ime ohia wee medosia ihe
Naani ihe unu ji m ugwo ya bu
Ire ya na mkpuruanya ya abuo (ihu akwukwo 32)

Ma dika onye aka ya di ochi, chi ya na-azo ya, ndi ogbuu ahụ egbughi nwunye Ukpabi n'ih i ariri nwunye Ukpabi riri ndi ogbuu ahụ. Ma ndi ogbuu ahụ gwara ya ka o gbalaa obodo ozo ebe Ukpabi agaghi ahụ ya. Ndi ogbuu ahụ gburu agadi nwaanyi no n'akuku akoga oru, ma bere ire ya na mkpuru anya ya abuo chigara Ukpabi. Nke a mere na ogwu ndi otu nzuzo gworo Ukpabi ereghi.

Nziputa Ntaramahuhu so Ya

Ntaramahuhu odee ziputara bira n'uzo obi erughi ala, ujo, oke echiche nakwa onwu. Ukpabi nozi n'oke echiche n'ih i ogwu ya ereghi na n'ujo ka dibia Okagbuo gwachara Ukpabi na o huru ya ka ndi mmadu na-achio igbu ya taa taa ma o bu echi echi. Ukpabi, ogbu mmadu ndu

na-agu nozi n'ujo, obi eruzighi ya ala. O nozi na-achozi ebe o na-agbala. Site n'obi erughị ala, Ukpaaabi, nwunye ya o mechara luo na Umaka ya abuo Ekeodu na Erimma gbalara Kakanda ebe o chere na onwu adighi. Ma dika udi otu nzuzo Ukpaaabi banyere nke bu na onye banye mputa anozighi, beluso onye ahụ o nwuru anwu, churu Ukpaaabi bata Kakanda were gbuo ya. E gosiputara onwu Ukpaaabi site n'onu otu n'ime ndi ahụ bu ozu Ukpaaabi mgbe ha mere ka Ekeodu nwa Ukpaaabi mara na o bu ozu nna ya ka ha bu.

Otu n'ime ndi ahụ bu ozu:

Ekeodu, gini ka i no
Ebe ahụ eme? Bija na o bu gi
ka a na-ebulara ozu a

Ekeodu:

Ozu onye?
Otu n'ime ndi ahụ bu ozu: Ozu nna gi Ukpaaabi
A siri na o bu ndi otu nzuzo sitere Amaeburu zutere
ya n'uzo wee kugbuo ya, wekorọ ihe ufodu n'ahụ ya
Wee gbalaga (Ihu akwukwo 82)

Nziputa Anyaukwu n' Akwa Nwa

Akwa Nwa (1979) nke Chukuezi dere bu nke malitere site na enweghi ndidi, enweghi afo ojuju na ihe onye nwere nakwa egeghi ndumodu mere Akujuobi, onye isiala Umudala bu onye ndi nwere ndi nwunye ise na igwurube umu ntakiri juru ezi ya, afo kwesiri iju ya na omumu gbara nwunye ya nke ise bu Chimma alukwaghi m kworo maka o mutaghi nwa. N'ih i enweghi afo ojuju bu ihe na-ebute anyaukwu mere Akujuobi egeghi ndumodu ndi obodo, enyi ya nwoke bu Eke nakwa dibia umudala duru ya, ka o ghara ichula nwunye ya bu Chimma, na o chulaa nwunye ya bu Chimma na Ugan ga-ada n'obodo Umudiala, n'ih i na Chimma bu nwa a gara na be chi were nweta. Akujuobi egeghi nti, o kpochiri nti were chulaa nwunye ya nke butere onwu, unyu na oria di iche iche jiri dakwasa obodo Umudiala.

Nziputa Ntaramahuhu so Ya

Ntaramahuhu odee ziputara bira Akujuobi bu na o si n'otu nsogbu banye na nsogbu ozo. Mgbe Akujuobi leghara ndumodu niile ndi mmadu duru ya were chulaa Chimma bu nwunye ya nsogbu di iche iche malitere mewa. Unyu dakwasara ndi obodo Umudiala n'ih i nwunye Akujuobi bu Chimma bu nwa a gara Chi were muta. Ya bu iwe chi a dakwasara ndi obodo Umudiala, ka nke a na-eme ka o na-ebeleta

oria di iche iche malitekwaro dakwasịwa ha nke nwa Akujuobi so n'otu n'ime ndi oria meturu. A huru nke a site n'onu nwunye Akujuobi nke mbu bu Ihudiya, mgbe o gwara Akujuobi na Obike bu nwa nwoke Akujuobi nwere na-achọ inwu anwu

Ihudiya: Obike anwubeghi anwu

Ma, ka o di ya

O buzi odi ndu onwu ka mma

Oke ahụ oku ji ya

O wee na-agbo agbo kengbe ututu (ihu akwukwo 58)

N'akwukwo a, Akujuobi bu nwoke nwere anyaukwu nke dubanyere ya n'ime nsogbu ndi obodo ya hutara onwe ha.

Ntule Ejije Atọ Ndi a

N'ejije atọ ndi a hooro, nwanchocha na-atule ebe ejije atọ ndi a yiri nakwa ndiche di n'ejije atọ ndi a.

Ndiche anyaukwu na ntaramahuhu di n'ejije atọ ndi a bu

Anyaukwu	Ntaramahuhu
<i>Obidiya:</i> Agwa gosiputara anyaukwu n'ejije a bu Oriaku na ndi gburu Onuma bu Ogbuu, Omeife na Diogu. Agwa ndi butere ya anyaukwu bu oke ochicho, mpako, enweghi afo ojuju nke dubanyere ha igbu Onuma kworo maka ala nakwa ego maobu ihe a garterite ma a ruchaa oru.	Ntaramahuhu Oriaku nwetara n'anyaukwu o nwere bu na Oriaku na ezinaulo ya zutere onwu ha na mberede
<i>Oku Ghara Ite:</i> Agwa gosiputara anyaukwu n'ejije a bu Ukpabi. Ihe ndi dubanyere ya n'anyaukwu bu umengwu, oke ochicho nke dubanyere ya igbu nwunye ya	Ntaramahuhu Ukpabi nwetara bu obi erughi ala, ujo were malite nke bira n'ikpetemazu bu onwu ya nke ndi otu nzuzo Ukpabi banyere bu ndi gburu ya.

<p><i>Akwa Nwa:</i> Agwa gosiputara anyaukwu bu Akujuobi. Ihe ndi dubanyere ya n'agwa ojuo a bu anyaukwu bu enweghi ndidi, enweghi afo ojuju, egeghi nti na ndumodu ndi mmadu nyere ya, nke a mere o jiri gbaa nwunye ya nke ise bu Chimma alukwaghi m n'ih i amutaghi nwa. Nke a butere ya nsogbu di iche iche</p>	<p>Ntaramahuhu Akujuobi nwetara bu na o nweghi ndidi, ogeghi nti na ndumodu nakwa o nweghi afo ojuju ya dubanyere ndi obodo n'oke nsogbu nke gunyere na Ahianjoku nke afo ahụ enweghi isi, unwu dara n'obodo, oria di iche iche nakwa onwu dakwasara ndi obodo nke nwa ya nwoke so n'ime ndi dara oria.</p>
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Myiri Anyaukwu na Ntaramahuhu di n'Ejije ato ndi a Hooro

Myiri anyaukwu na ntaramahuhu di n'ejije ato ndi a bu na odee ndi a siri n'uzo di iche iche gosiputa nkwenye ndi Igbo nwere n'anyaukwu adighi mma. Ntaramahuhu anyaukwu na-egosi onwe ya n'uzo di iche iche. Iwu megidere na onye anyaukwu ga-enweta ntaramahuhu dika anyi si hu na *Obidiya*, Oriaku zutere onwu ya n'uzo na-atuwaghi anya. N' *Oku Ghara Ite*, Ukpaa bi zutere onwu ya n'uzo a na-atuwaghi anya. N' *Akwa Nwa*, ndi Akujuobi na-achi zutekwara onwu n'uzo a na-atuwaghi anya.

Ihe Ndi A Choputara Site n'Akwukwo Ejije Igbo A Hooro

N'ime akwukwo ejije ato ndi a hooro, anyaukwu niile a huru n'ime ha gbara ama na onye obula nwere anyaukwu nwere ntaramahuhu na-esi n'ime ya aputa. N' *Obidiya*, a huru nke a na ndu Oriaku, onye nke bu onye oke ochicho, onye ihe o nwere anaghi eju ya nke a mere o jiri wepu ndu Onuma kworo n'ih i mpekele ala Onuma nwere. Mana n'ikpetemazu, ya na ezinaulo ya natara ntaramahuhu nke bu onwu. N' *Oku Ghara Ite*, Ukpaa bi na nke ya bu onye umengwu, onye nke huru akunauba n'anya kariya nwunye ya di ime. Anyaukwu ya sitere n'oke ochicho nke akunauba nke uwa, nke mere o jiri banye n'otu nzuzo. Otu nzuzo a gwara ya weta ire na mkpuruanya nwunye ya abuo. O nwetakwara ntaramahuhu ya nke bu onwu. Ebe n' *Akwa Nwa*, Akujuobi onye nke na-enweghi afo ojuju n'umu Chukwu nyere ya nke mere o jiri gbaa nwunye ya alukwaghi. Ntaramahuhu ya bu nsogbu nke bu unwu, oria nke gaara iwere ndu nwa ya.

Nchikota

Site n'ejije atọ ndị a, e ziputara anyaukwu na ntaramahụhụ so ya. Ndi odeo gosiputara na anyaukwu abughị ezigbo agwa kwesiri nñomi. E mere nke a ka ohanaze mata nke oma na anyaukwu na-ebutere mmadu ihe ndi o tughị anya, Anyaukwu na-eweta ndoghachi azu na ndu mmadu ma n'obodo. N'ikpeazu, o bughị naani ohanaze na-agbaruru ihu n'ebe anyaukwu no, kama chi kere uwa kporo ya asi.

Mmechi

Otu ihu na-ebute anyaukwu, otutu amaghikwa na e nwere ntaramahuhu diiri anyaukwu. E meela ka ohanaze mata na anyaukwu bu ajo mmehie kwesiri ka a gbara ya oso n'ihu na o bughị ezi ihe. Maka na anyaukwu ga-eme ka obodo anyi ghara iga n'ihu mana igba mbo, idi uchu nakwa inwe afọ ojuju ga-enyere obodo anyi aka iga n'ihu

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