

# NNYOCHA LINGWISTIK MKPARỊTAŪKA: MKPARỊTAŪKA WASAP DỊ KA IHE NLERE ANYA

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## Ụmị Edemede

*Nchọcha a lebara anya na mkparitaūka ọwa ozi wasap iji choputa mkpuruokwu ọhuru ndi a na-ejizi akparita ūka. E nwere mkpalite ime nchọcha a n'ihu nsogbu otutu ndi mmadu na-enwe n'ighota mkpuruokwu e ji akparita ūka n'owa ozi wasap. Ebumnobi nchọcha a bu ichoputa mkpuruokwu o gbara ọhuru di iche iche e ji enwe mmekorita n'owa ozi wasap nke ndi mmadu anaghi aghotacha na imata ebe di iche iche ha na-abanye n'owa wasap. Ozo, ka a mata ogbatauhie ndi nwere ike idi n'iji akara ndi a were kpaa nkata n'owa ozi wasap na uzọ a ga-esi gbochie ogbatauhie ndi ahụ. Usoro nchọcha a gbasoro bu nke nkowa. E sitere n'owa intaneti nakwa ajuju a gbara ufodu mmadu nwete ngwa nchọcha. A choputara akara ndi mmadu anaghi aghotacha, ufodu n'ime ha bu: LOL, LLL, LMAO, TGIF, FYI, ROFL na NVM. A kowara ihe mkpuruokwu ndi a putara na na ebe ha na-abata na mkparita ūka wasap. Nchọcha a ga-abara onye o bula uru ighota mkpuruokwu ndi a n'ihu na e ji Igbo Izugbe deputa mputara nchọcha. O ga-enye aka ka ndi mmadu mara mkpuruokwu di iche iche e ji akparita nkata n'owa ikuku wasap na mputara ha.*

## 1.0 Okwu Mmalite

Ikparita ūka n'owa ikuku wasap bu uzọ ọhuru nke e weputara maka mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya. N'oge a, ọwa nzisaozi ogbara ọhuru na-ewu ewu nke ukwu n'etiti ogbo na-eto eto. Udi teknuzu a na-eme ka mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya di mfe, na-eme ka mmekorita kwe omume ma mee ka mkparitaūka di mfe n'ebe o bula.

Ọwa nzisaozi ogbara ọhuru na-aga n'ihu kemgbe senchuri iri abuo na otu. Teknuzu nzisaozi ewetela otutu mgbanwe n'obibi ndu ndi mmadu. Ngwaoru ndi a na-enye otutu uzọ e si enwe mmekorita na ohere di iche iche iji muta asusu mba ozọ. Mmadu nwere ike izi onye ozọ ozi na nkeji ise ma kesaa echiche ha, kwuo okwu site n'iji ihe onyonyo were gbasaa ozi. Otutu mmadu si n'agburu di iche iche nwekwara ike ikpa nkata o bula ha choro.

Nchọcha a gbadoro ukwu n'asusu na oru asusu na-aru na mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya. O metutara mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya nke ndi nwere ekwenti na-emekari n'oge ugbo a. Ndi e jiri mee nchọcha a bu ufodu umuakwukwo nakwa ndi nkuzi na-akparita ūka n'owa ikuku wasap. A gbara mmadu iri ajuju onu ndi gunyere ndi okenye, ndi nkuzi tinyere umuakwukwo nwere ekwenti e ji akparita ūka na wasap. Ndi okammuta na-akuzi na Mahadum nyeziri aka tullee ihe a gbatarara n'ajuju onu iji hu na usa ndi e nwetere dabara n'ebumnobi e jiri malite ememchọcha a.

## 2.0 Ntuleghari Agumagu

N'ebe a, a kowara okpurukpu okwu ndi metutara nchọcha a. A kowaputara mmalite ọwa nzikoritaozi ogbara ọhuru bido n'oge ochie were ruo ugbo a. E lebakwara anya n'ufodu ihe di iche iche ndi mmadu na ndi okammuta dere metutara isiokwu a.

## 2.1 Owa Ikuku Wasap

Ọwa ikuku bu uzọ di iche iche ndi mmadu si ezikorita ozi n'etiti onwe ha n'ikuku. Ihe ndi Bekee kporo ya bu platform. Di ka Tiwana (2015) siri kwuo, ọwa ikuku emeela ka nzikoritaozi na nkuzi na-amubawanye n'etiti ndi mmadu. Kwark (2017) kwenyere n'ihe Tiwana (2015) kwuru site n'ikowa na ọwa ikuku di n'elu uwa a nwere ihe kpatara e jiri were mputa ha nakwa uzọ ha nwere ike isi nyere ndi mmadu aka. Loebbecke (2013) kowara ọwa ikuku di ka ihe ndi okachamara na-ahụ maka uzọ nzikoritaozi cheputara iji mee ka ndi mmadu na-enweta ozi oso oso.

Ọwa ikuku wasap bụ ụzọ ndị mmadụ si enwe ezi mkparịtaụka n'etiti onwe ha n'agbanyeghi ebe ha nọ. Wasap bụ ọwa ikuku e ji ezitorita ozi n'uzọ di iche iche nke "United States tech conglomerate Meta Platforms" meputara. O na-enye ndi mmadu ohere izipu ederede, ozi olu, ozi onyonyo, ikesa ihe onyonyo, akwukwo di mkpa, ebe onye no na ihe ndi ozo. E nwere ike ihu ọwa ikuku wasap n'ekwenti ma o bu na komputa di iche iche. Ọwa ikuku a chorọ nomba ekwenti iji debanye aha. N'onwa Jenuwari 2018, wasap weputara ngwa azumahia a kporo "WhatsApp Business" nke ndi mmadu na-ejikari eme azumahia.

Davis, Deil-Amen, Aguilar na Gonzalez (2003) na nkowa ha, mere ka a mata na ọwa ikuku wasap di ka webusaiti na ngwa mkparitauka na-enyere ndi mmadu aka ihu ihe na-eme n'ua. Ha kwara na wasap na-enye aka itinye aka na kwa ikesa echiche ma o bu odinaya di adi n'udi nkwekorita. Na nkenke, wasap bu ọwa ikuku nke ndi mmadu na-anọ enwe ezi mmekorita.

Ndi oru mgbasaa ozi na-ahu maka nchekwa ndi mmadu nwere ike imeputa ma hazie profail maka onwe ha, dezie ma zaa ajuju ha onwe ha weputara ma kesaa ozi n'etiti ndi ozo. N'ihu ya, Verster (2010) kwuru na ọwa ikuku wasap aghola ihe ndi mmadu maara nke oma n'intaneti nke na-enye aka n'iziputa mmekorita, nkwurita okwu na imeko ihe onu n'etiti ndi mmadu. Iji ma atu, na Najirija, mgbasaa ozi wasap aburula ihe a na-ahukari, o kachasi n'etiti ndi ntoria no na mba uwa.

N'ime afọ iri gara aga, teknuzu mgbasaa ozi wasap emeela ka mgbanwe di n'ua nke mere ka ụzọ nzikorita ozi di mfe. N'ime afọ 2010, mgbasaa ozi wasap emetutala ụzọ ndi mmadu si enweta ubara ozi nke gbasara ha na obodo ha. Otú o di, mgbanwe a huru na ya di otutu, di ka usoro mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya, omenala na agumakwukwo nke nwere ike inyere ndi mmadu aka n'uzọ di iche iche (Fullan,2006).

Johnson, Adams & Cummins (2012) kwuru na ọwa ikuku wasap enyela otutu ndi mmadu aka n'igosiputa ihe ha na-ere nke ga-eme ka otutu ndi hu ma zuta ihe onye ahụ na-ere ngwa ngwa. Nka mgbasaa ozi a bu wasap emekwaala ka mgbanwe di n'agumakwukwo nakwa n'ua niile ma na-eme ka a hu mgbanwe ohuru batara n'agumakwukwo oge ugbo a di ka imeko ihe onu na nhazi onwe.

## 2.2 Mmalite Ọwa Ikuku Wasap

E nwere ka ndi mmadu si ezikorita ozi n'oge ochie wee ruo n'oge ugbo a. Uzọ mbu e si na-ekwurita okwu n'ebe di anya bu site n'akwukwo ozi a na-edegara onye no ebe di anya, ya bu leta. O bu na 550 B.C ka ihe gbasara leta malitere, mgbasaozi a gazuru uwa niile na ntakiri oge. N'afọ 1792, e meputara telegraph. Nke a nyere ohere izipu ozi n'ebe di anya ngwa ngwa kari etu e si ezipu n'oge ochie. A ka na-eji teknuzu abuo a ezikorita ozi ugbo a. O bu ezie na mgbanwe ndi a bu ihe di ukwu kari ndi bu ha uzọ. Teknuzu malitere igbanwe nke ukwu na senchuri iri abuo. Mgbe mbu e meputara nnukwu komputa na 1940s, ndi okammuta sayensi malitere igbanwe etu e si emeputa netwok ohuru site n'iji komputa, o bu etu a ka ha si choputa intaneti. E meputara udiri intaneti mbu di ka kompuSavu, bido n'afọ 1960. E meputakwara imel nke mbu n'oge ahụ. N'afọ 1970, teknuzu ikparita uka bidoro iwu nke oma. N'afọ 1980, ndi ulo oru komputa gbanworo otutu ihe; o bughị naani ya, ọwa nzisaozi ogbara ohuru na-aghowanye oka ibe. E buru uzọ jiri intaneti wee na-akparita uka n'afọ 1988, o wee nogide na-ewu ewu nke oma ruo n'afọ 1990. E meputara *Six Degree* n'afọ 1997. Ọwa ikuku a nyeere ndi mmadu aka ihu enyi ha ma o bu ikwu na ibe ha n'ebe di anya. Ọwa ikuku di ka "myspace na linkedin" bidokwara iwu na mmalite afọ 2000. *YouTube* putara n'afọ 2005, na-ekeputa uzọ ohuru maka ndi mmadu ka ha na-ekwurita okwu na ikoro ibe ha akuko n'ebe di anya. Ka o na-eru 2006, *facebook* na *Twitter* putara ka uwa niile jiri ya na-agbasaa ozi. Saiti ndi a ka bu ufodu netwok mmekorita a ma ama n'intaneti. Saiti ndi ozo di ka *Tumblr*, *Sportfile*, *Faskue* na *Pinterest* malitere idi ire iji mejuputa mgbasaozi ikparita uka n'intaneti. N'afọ 2009, e weputara ọwa ikuku wasap, nke otutu ndi ji ezikorita ozi n'oge ugbo a.

## 2.3 Lingwistik Mkparitauka

A maara Lingwistiks di ka amumamu nke na-eleba anya n'ikowa asusu. O bu sayensi asusu na-eleba anya n'ihe bu asusu ma na-akowa asusu n'uzọ doro anya. Ofile na Anozie (2012) kwara lingwistiks di ka sayensi

asụsụ nke na-agbaso usoro ndị ahụ sayensị na-agbaso mgbe ọ na-eme nchọcha were na-emekwa nchọcha n'ihe ọmụmụ digasị iche iche gbasara asụsụ.

Morris (1938:6) kọwara lingwistik mkparịtaụka dị ka amụmamụ na-akọwapụta usoro mkparịta ụka n'etiti mmadụ abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa. Dị ka Levinson (1983:3) si kwuo, lingwistik mkparịtaụka bụ ọmụmụ asụsụ nke chọrọ iji asụsụ meputa ihe n'ụdị dị iche. Ọ bụkwa ngalaba asụsụ nke na-arụtụ aka n'okwu e kwuru ekwu na kwa etu e si egosiputa ha.

Thomas (1995) hụkwara ya dị ka otu n'ime amụmamụ sayensị asụsụ nke na-enye aka inyocha okwu mmadụ kwuru. Ọ na-egosiputa ezigbo nghọta dị n'usoro, nke gunyere mkparitaụka nke putara n'etiti ọkà okwu na onye na-ege ntị. Kasper (1997) kọwakwara lingwistik mkparitaụka dị ka “ọmụmụ nke nzikọrịta ozi n'ọnọdụ mmekọrịta mmadụ na ibe ya.”

Ufọdụ nchọcha e meere n'isiokwu yitere isiokwu nchọcha a gunyere nke ndịokammụta ndị a mere: Ukonu, Edogor & Ezugwu (2006); Otemuyiwa (2017; Omeje (2018); na Assaggaf (2019). N'ime nchọcha niile e merela, o nweghi nke ebumnobi na nchọputa ya na nke isiokwu nchọcha nke a bụ otu ihe, ya mere na nchọcha a dīmkpa n'ihī mmụta ndī ga-agu ya ga-esi na ya nwete.

### 3.0 Ntụcha Nchọputa

N'ebe a, nwanchọcha chọputara ufọdụ mkpuruokwu dị n'ọwa ikuku wasap bụ nke ndị mmadụ anaghị aghotacha na ebe dị iche iche ha na-abanye n'ọwa wasap. Ọzọ, e ziputara ogbatauhie nwere ike ịdị n'iji mkpuruokwu ndị a kpaa nkata n'ọwa ikuku wasap na ụzọ e nwere ike isi gbochie ogbatauhie ha na-ebute.

### 3.1 Mkpuruokwu Ufọdụ dị n'Ọwa Ikuku Wasap na mgbe e ji Ewebata ha na Mkparịta

#### Uka

N'usoro mgbasaa ozi niile, e nwere mkpuruokwu dị iche iche e nwere ike iji kpaa nkata n'ọwa ikuku wasap. Ọ bụ eziokwu na ha bụcha okwu ndebiri ma bụrụkwa mkpuru edemede Bekee ka e jiri supe ha, a ga-akọwa mputara ha n'asụsụ Igbo ma ziputakwa ọnọdụ a na-eji ha enwe mkparita na wasap. Mkpuruokwu ndị a chọputara, e ji akpa nkata n'ọ wa wasap bụ ndị a: ASAP, Caj, Tbh, Ikr, Omw, Ofc, Idc, Irl, Obvs, Tbf, V, Atm wdgz.

i) ASAP: Nke a bụ mkpuruokwu nke putara "As soon as possible" n'asụsụ Bekee. A na-edekarị ya ma mmadụ chọ ịgwa onye ọzọ na ọ na-abia ngwa ngwa. Ọmụma atụ :

Mary: I'm still waiting  
Kate: Hold on am coming ASAP

ii) Caj: Nke a bụ mkpuruokwu nke putara "Casual" n'asụsụ Bekee. A na-ejikarị nke a eme ihe na watsap ma nwee ike ịkpalite mkparitaụka mmadụ abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa. E nwere ike iji ya gwa mmadụ okwu mana ọ bughị ihe onye ahụ kwuru ya chere. Nke a bụ ọmụma atụ ya n'asụsụ Bekee:

Jake: Mark's flying first class to Japan with Rihanna this weekend  
Frank: Oh sure, caj.

iii) Tbh: Nke a putara "To be honest" n'asụsụ Bekee. Mmadụ nwere ike iji nke a soro ndị enyi ya kwuo okwu ma ọ bụ jiri ya kwuputa echiche ya n'otu isiokwu ma ọ bụ nke ọzọ. Ọmụma atụ:

Frank: Are we still on for this evening?  
Jake: I'd rather stay in tonight, tbh. I'm re-watching Breaking Bad.

iv) Ikr: Nke a putara "I know, right?" n'asụsụ Bekee. Mgbe mmadụ ji obi ya niile kwenye n'ihe onye ya na ya na-ezikọ ozi n'ọwa ikuku watsap na-ekwu, e nwere ike iwebata mkpuruokwu a. E nwere ọmụma atụ ya na Bekee, dị ka:

Jake: This lecture is moving at a glacial pace.

Frank: ikr!

v) Omw: Nke a bu mkpuruokwu e debiri edebi, nke putara "On my way" n'asusu Bekee. Mgbe mmadu na-agbapu n'onu uzọ ma o bu na-agba oso ikwusi ugbo ala mana i choro ime ka enyi gi mara na o ga-anọ ebe ahụ n'oge na-adighi anya, e nwere ike ikwu "omw" iji gosi ime ngwa ngwa. E nwere ike mee ka obi sie onye a na-agwa ike na onye na-ekwu okwu a hapula ulọ ma n'ezikwu, onye na-ekwu okwu ka nokwa n'ihe ndina ya. Omuma atu:

Frank: We all got to the restaurant half an hour ago, Jake – you better be around the corner.  
Jake: Omw!  
Frank: You're still in your pyjamas, aren't you?  
Jake: ...no

vi) Ofc: Nke a bukwa mkpuruokwu ozọ ndi mmadu na-eji enwe mmekorita n'owa ikuku watsap. O putara "Of course" n'asusu Bekee. Nke a bu ihe mmadu na-agwa ndi enyi ya iji mee ka ha maara na ya na ha na-ekwu otu ihe. Omuma atu:

Frank: Did you take a three-hour nap and do zero work again?  
Jake: Ofc, what do you expect?

vii) IDC: Nke a bu mkpuruokwu ozọ e ji akparita uka n'owa ikuku watsap, nke putara "I don't care". Nke a bu otu mkpuruokwu a na-ekwu ma o buru na mmadu choro ime ka mmadu mara ntakiri ihe o na-eche n'ekwughi ututu okwu. Omuma atu ya na Bekee:

Frank: Mate, I think you might be wearing your trousers backwards...  
Jake: Meh, idc

viii) IRL: Nke a bu mkpuruokwu ozọ ndi mmadu ji akparita uka n'owa watsap, o putara " In real life" n'asusu Bekee. Omuma atu bu:

Frank: I'm obsessed with the dogs I follow on Insta  
Jake: Same, I bet they're even cuter irl

ix) TBF: Nke a bu mkpuruokwu nke putara "To be fair". A na-ejikari okwu a eweputa arumuka ma o bu okwu di iche iche, banyere onye o zo. Ima atu:

Jake: I can't believe Jerry left his shift an hour early.  
Frank: Tbf, he worked like 14 hours overtime last weekend.

x) OBVS: Nke a bu mkpuruokwu nke putara "Obviously". Nke a bu okwu mmadu ji asa onye juru ya ajuju o bua n'owa ikuku watsap. E ji ya eme ka a mara mmetuta ma o bu echiche mmadu. Omuma atu:

Frank: We're all getting pizza later, you in?  
Jake: Obvs

xi) V: Nke a bu okwu nke putara "Very". Nke a bukwa okwu ozọ a na-etinye na mgbasaozi ogbaraohuru o bua, o kachasi watsap'. Omuma atu:

Frank: Are we still going for dinner later?  
Jake: Ya, Mark's bringing Rihanna, I'm v excited.

xii) ATM: Nke a bu okwu nke putara "At the moment" n'asusu Bekee. O bu ezie na mkpuruokwu bukwa nke a maara nke oma na o putara igwe na-akwu ugwo (ya bu igwe ego), o buru na i hu ka e ji ya n'oge a na-akparita uka, ihe o putara bu "Atm ". Omuma atu:

Frank: I've zipped my shirt into my jacket and now I'm stuck, help  
Jake: Watching Breaking Bad atm, will free you later.

xiii) WBU: Nke a bu okwu, nke putara "What about you". O na-anochi anya ajuju a bu "Kedu maka gi? Wbu bu mmalite asusu otu intaneti e ji aju ajuju. A na-ajukari ajuju a di ka usa nke nzaghachi ajuju a natara di ka Kedu ka i mere? ma o bu ginu ka i na-eme? Omuma atu bu:

Lizzy: I'm fine, wbu?  
Edith: I'm fine thank you.

xiv) NGL: Okwu nke a putara "Not gonna lie". A na-ewebata nke a mgbe a na-agbali ime mkpesa ma o bu mkpesa na-adichaghi ewe mmadu iwe.

xv) Gonna: Nke a bu okwu nke putara "Going to". Nke a bu okwu mmadu na-ejikari agwa onye ozo ihe o choro ime.

xvi) LOL: Nke a bu mkpuruokwu nke putara "Laugh out loud". Nke a bu okwu mmadu na-etinye n'owa ikuku watsap iji gosi na ihe onye nke ozo kwuru na-atu ochi.

xvii) LMAO: Nke a bu mkpuruokwu nke putara "Laugh my ass out". O bukwu okwu mmadu na-etinye n'owa ikuku watsap iji gosi na ihe onye onye nke ozo kwuru na-atu ochi.

xviii) Hmu: Nke a bu ndebiri nkebiokwu a bu "Hit me up " O bu okwu e ji ezi mmadu ozi, nke a na-ezigakari n'intaneti iji kwusaa na i na-achio ihe i ga-eme na igba ndi ozo ume ka ha biakwute gi. Omuma atu:

Jake: Please can I collect the document from you  
Francis: Yeah, sure Hmu.

xix) DM: Na uwa dijital, Dm putara "Direct Message". DM bu udi nzikorozi nke onwe n'etiti ndi oru mgbasaozi oha. Mgbe i zipuru ozi ozigbo, naani gi na onye nnata ozi nwere ike ihu ya. Wasap na owa ikuku ndi ozo nwere usoro izi ozi nke ha.

xx) OnG/OG: Nke a bu okwu nke putara "On God". O bu mkpuruokwu e ji asa mmadu okwu n'ihe obi esichaghi mmadu ike na ya. Omuma atu gunyere:

Lizzy: How was your exam babe?  
Lisa: It is okay babe, OG.

xxi) RN: Nke a bu mkpuruokwu ozo eji akparita uka n'owa ikuku watsap nke a putara "Right Now". O bu okwu e ji agwa mmadu ya mee ihe oso oso. Omuma atu:

Ada: Where are you RN?

Rita: Almost close.

xxii) WCW: WCW putara "Woman Crush Wednesday." Mkpuruokwu a na-egosiputa ekele a na-ekele ndi nwaanyi, ndi na-abukari enyi ma o bu onye a ma ama. O bu n'ubochi Wenesdee ka ha na-emekari nke a.

### **3.3 Ogbatauhie nwere ike idi n'iji Mkpuruokwu ndi a ruturu aka nwe Mmekorita n'Owa Ikuku Wasap**

Di ka e si ekwu na ihe o bu nwere uru nwere oghom, o bu ya mere na n'agbanyeghi uru na ihe mmata di n'iji mkpuruokwu ndi a enwe mmeko ri ta n'owa ikuku watsap, e nwekwara oghom di na ya. E nwere otutu ogbatauhie nke nwere ike idi n'iji mkpuruokwu ndi a me mkparita uka na watsap. O bu nsogbu a na-eweta otutu ima aka n'ihu a na-ahu na mgbasaozi ogbara ohuru. Ufodu n'ime ogbatauhie a bu ndi e ziputere n'okpuru ebe a.

**i) Ngana:** Iji mkpuruokwu ichafu ma o bu okwu ndebiri aghoala ihe mgbawwe okwu. Otutu ndi mmadu ejirila maka ngana were na-etinye ha n'ihu na o di ha oso oso n'achoghi ima ma onye nke ozo aghotara ya ma o bu na o ghotaghi. Oge ufodu, ha anaghi enye ohere iji gosiputa mmetuta onye na echiche ya.

**ii) O na-eme ka mmuta odide asusu na-alaghachi azu:** Iji mkpuruokwu o gbara o huru enwe mmeko ri ta n' o wa wasap na-ewete o gbatuhie n' i muta asusu Bekee nke o ma. O na-ebute ndejo asusu Bekee.

**iii) Nghotahie ihe mmadu dere:** O bughi onye o bua nwere ike ighota ihe mkpuruokwu ndi a bu, ya bu na mmadu nwere ike ihu ya, o gaghi ama uzo o ga-esi zaghachi ajuju ahụ onye nke ozo zitere ya. O bukwa n'aka ndi okenye ka a na-ahukari ogbatauhie a.

**iv) Enweghi mmetuta / njiko:** Oge ufodu, ndi na-amachaghi ihe mkpuruokwu ufo du putara na-ewebatahie ha na mkpari ta uka di iche iche.

### **3.4 Uzo e Nwere Ike Isi Kwusi Ogbatauhie Ndi a**

E nwere uzo di iche iche e si akwusi ogbatauhie ndi e deputara. Uzo mbu e nwere ike iji kwusi ogbatauhie ndi a bu na ndi mmadu ga-agba mbo hu na ha chupuru mmuo ngana n'ahu ha. O bughi ebe niile ka e kwesiri ihu mkpuruokwu ndi a na mkparitauka mmadu na ibe ya. O bughi mkparitauka niile ka a na-etinye mkpuruokwu ndi a. Ya bu, ndi mmadu ga-agba mbo hu na o bu naani oge ha na ndi enyi ha na-akpakorita nkata n'owa ikuku wasap ka e nwere ike itinye ha di ka o siri masi ha.

Uzo ozo bu na o bughi na ide mkpuruokwu ndi ahụ adighi mma, kama mmadu ide ya oge niile ka o mara ya ahụ adighi mma. O burugodi na i choroi iji mkpuruokwu ndi a were kpaa nkata, gbaa mbo hu na o bughi oge niile maka odimma nke gi nakwa onye gi na ya na-akpa nkata ahụ. Nke a ga-enye aka ka nsogbu a na-ebelata.

Uzo ozo e nwere ike isi kwusi ogbatauhie a bu ka ndi amaghi mputara mkpuruokwu ndi a gbaa mbo hu na ha mere ka ndi webatara mkpuruokwu ahụ na mkpari ta uka mata na ha amaghi ihe ha putara. Onye ahụ nwekwara ike iga n'owa ikuku e ji achio ihe, were choo ihe mkpuruokwu ndi ahụ putara.

### **4.0 Nchikota Nchoputa**

E lebara anya n'udi mkpuruokwu di iche iche e ji eme mkpari ta uka n'owa ikuku wasap na ebe di iche iche mkpuruokwu ndi a na-abanye n'okwu wasap. Ufodu n'ime mkpuruokwu di iche iche e ji enwe mmeko ri ta bu: "ASAP, Caj, Tbh, Ikr, Omw, Ofc, Idc, Irl, Obvs, Tbf, V, Atm" wdgz.

A choputara ufodu ogbatauhie nwere ike idi n'iji akara ndi a were kpaa nkata n'owa ikuku wasap, d ka: ngana, nghotahie ihe mmadu dere, ona-eme ka mmuta odide asusu na-alaghachi azu iduhie mmadu, wdg.

E nyekwara uzo e nwere ike isi kwusi ma o bu belata ogbatauhie ndi a. E mere ka a mata na o bughi na ide mkpuruokwu ndi ahụ adighi mma, kama ide ya oge niile ka o mara ahụ adighi mma. Uzo ozo bu ime ka ndi na-anaghi aghota mkpuruokwu ndi a gbaa mbo hu na ha mere ka amata na ha amaghi ihe mkpuruokwu ndiahu putara ka onye webatara ha na mkpari ta uka ko waa ha nke o ma; nke ga-eme ka onye ahụ maara ihe mkpuruokwu ndi ahụ bu maka oge ozo; n'uzo diotu a, nsogbu ngho tahie na mgbagwoju anya ga na-ebelata.

### **4.1 Aro Nwanchocha**

Site na nchocha e mere, a na-atu aro ndi a iji mee ka mkpari ta uka nke a na-eme n' o wa wasap na-akawanye mma.

i) Ndi na-eji mkpuruokwu ndi e ziputara na ncho cha a e zigara mmadu ozi na wasap ga-agba mbo hu na onye ahụ ha na-ezigara ozi ahụ maara ihe ekwe na-aku. O buru na o bu onye okenye ka a choroi izigara ozi ahụ, o ka mma na e dere ihe niile n'uju ka a ghara inwe nghotahie na mkparitauka.

ii) Oge o bua a na-enwe mmeko ri ta na wasap, e kwesiri igba mbo hu na e jiri mkpuruokwu ndi dabara ma burukwa ndi e dere nke oma na-enwe mkpari ta uka.

## 4.2 Mmechi

Nchọcha a lebara anya n'isiokwu bụ "Nnyocha Lingwistik Mkpārītauka: Mkpārītauka Wasap dī ka ihe nlere anya". A chọ pūtara mkpūrūokwu dī iche iche e ji akpārīta ūka na wasap ndī gūnyere: ASAP, Caj, Tbh, Ikr, Omw, Ofc, Idc, Irl, Obvs, Tbf, V, Atm wdg. A kọ wara ọ gbatuhie a na-enwe n'iji mkpūrūokwu ndī a nwe mmekọ rī ta. E nyeziri ntūziaka ka a ga-esi belata ngho tahie na nsogbu na-aputa site n'iji mkpūrūokwu ndī e zipūtara enwe mkpārīta ūkū n'ọ wa wasap. Na mmechi, a na-ebeku ndī na-ahū maka ọwa ikuku e ji akpārīta ūka ihū na ha nyere aka n'uzo ha nwere ike iji hū na mgbagwoju anya na nghotahie a na-enwe na mkpārītauka wasap belatara. Ndī na-ahū maka ọ wa wasap kwesiri inye iwu ga-ewete usoro na udī mkpūrūokwu e nwere ike iji na-akpārīta ūka n'ọ wa wasap.

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