

ASUSU NA MWULITE OBODO: ORU ASUSU IGBO N'EBE NDỊ IGBO NO

Patrick Ik. Umezi

Ngalaba Amumamụ Igbo, Afrika na Nzikoritaozi,
Mahadum Nnamdi Azikiwe, Oka
pi.umezi@unizik.edu.ng
08063883811

Umjedemede

Asusu bụ isi sekpu ntị na mwulite obodo. Site n'okike ụwa, mmekorịta na-adị n'etiti mmadụ na ibe ya bụ ihe ụwa ji aga. Mmekorịta a na-aputa ihe site n'asusu, maka na ọ bụ site n'asusu ka mmadụ si eziputa ebumnobi ya. Na nchocha a, nwanchocha bu n'obi ichoputa ọrụ asusu Igbo na-arụ na mwulite obodo, ọ kachasi n'ebe o si metuña ndị Igbo. Asusu Igbo abughi naani maka nzikorịtaozị n'etiti ndị Igbo, ọ bụkwazi njirimara ndị Igbo. Mgbe ọbụla a na-ekwu maka mwulite obodo n'ebe ndị Igbo nọ, asusu Igbo bugodu ihe mbụ ga-agbata mmadụ n'obi, maka na asusu bụ ndu mba. Asusu na-ekwema mba ma na-achikotakwa mba. Ya bụ, ọ bụ site n'asusu ka e si enweta ihe ndị ọzọ a ga-eji wulite obodo, maka na mmadụ na-eche echiche site n'asusu ya. Ya bụ na nchocha a ga-eleba anya n'ọrụ asusu Igbo na-arụ n'iwlite obodo dị ka o si metuña ndị Igbo, uzo asusu Igbo si nyego aka na mwulite obodo, oghom dị n'ileghara asusu Igbo anya dị ka akarangwa e ji ewulite obodo, uzo a ga-esi kwalite asusu Igbo dị ka akarangwa mwulite obodo, nakwa ụzọ a ga-esi chekwaba asusu Igbo ka ọ ghara inwu.

Okpuruukpu Okwu ga: Obodo, Mwulite obodo, Asusu, na Asusu Igbo

Abstract

Language is a major aspect of nation building. Right from the origin and creation of the world, human relationship and communication have been the mover and pivots of developments. This relationship has been made possible with the help of language. This is because it is through language that human thoughts are manifested. In this research, the researcher has the intention of finding out the benefits of Igbo language in nation building, especially among the Igbo people. Igbo language is not only the means of communication among the Igbo people, it is equally a symbol Igbo unity and identity. Whenever nation building is mentioned among the Igbo people, the first thing to come to mind is the Igbo language, because it is part and parcel of their life. Language unites and divides nations. So, materials for nation building come from language, because language guides people's thought. By and large, this research will look into the functions of Igbo language in nation building, especially as they affect the Igbo people, how Igbo language had helped in nation building, disadvantages of neglecting Igbo language as a material for nation building, ways to promote Igbo language as a veritable material for nation building, and how to sustain and prevent Igbo language from extinction.

Key Words: Nation, Nation Building, Language, and Igbo language

Ndubanye

Ihe mbụ a na-ebu n'uche mgbe a na-ekwu maka mwulite obodo bụ iñukorịta alo na iñako isi ọnụ. Uzo a ga-esi mee nke a bụ site na nzikorịtaozi na mκparitañka n'etiti ndị mmadụ digasi iche iche. Ihe a ga-eji mee nke a bụ asusụ. Ihe nke a putara bụ na asusụ bụ isi a huru wee kwaba okpu na mwulite obodo. Ya bụ na mwulite obodo emetütaghi naanị ọnodụ akunanya, okpukpụ mmadụ na iñhazi gburugburu, o metütara asusụ n'uzo pürü iche. Nke mbụ bụ na ọ bụ asusụ na-enye aka na mwulite obodo, nke abụ, obodo obula e wulitere na-ebulite asusụ ya elu karia asusụ ndị obodo ozo.

Agugu ala mba ụwa dị iche iche gosiri օሩ asusụ na-arụ na mwulite obodo; nakwa etu օdịda asusụ օbụla si eweta օdịda obodo n'uzo dị iche iche. A bia n'agba ochie, asusụ ato gbara n'elu bụ asusụ Hibru, Griik na Latin. Asusụ ndị a so bulite mba ndị nwe ma na-asukwa ha elu dị ka nnukwu obodo dị elu karịa obodo ndị ozo n'oge ahụ. Ma dị ka ọ dị taa, asusụ ato a esozighi n'asusụ ndị bụ ọkaibe n'asusụ ndị dị n'ụwa. N'otu aka ahụ, obodo ndị nwe ha esozikwaghi n'obodo ndị dị elu n'ụwa taa. Nke a gosiri mkpa asusụ dị na mwulite obodo. Ka o si dị taa, asusụ ndị bụ ọkaibe n'elu ụwa taa bụ asusụ Bekee, French, Jaman, Chainisi, na Italian. Etu a ka mba ndị nwe ha si buru ọkaibe na mmepe obodo.

A bia na Naijiria, ha dí agburú ato kara püta ihe dí ka o si metüta asusú na omenala. Ha bụ: Igbo Awusa na Yoruba. O bụ eziokwu na ha ato jikoró onu na-asú asusú Bekee, bụ nke ndí Ocha wetere na Naijiria, nkewa dí n'etiti ha pütará ihe nke ukwuu. Nke a metütará onodú obibi ndú ha n'akukú dí iche iche. Ihe niile a na-eme na Naijiria n'ubochí taa na-egosipüta na agburú ato a na-achó nke ha n'uzo dí iche iche. A bia na mmepe obodo, ndí Igbo na-agba mbø n'uzo dí iche iche ka obodo ndí dí n'ala Igbo bürü ọkaibe nakwa ka a na-anú aha ndí Igbo n'ebé niile na Naijiria. O bụ nke a kpatara ndí Igbo ji biri ma na-arú ọru na mpaghara alla Naijiria niile. Ka o sila dí, mbø niile ndí Igbo na-agba na mwulite obodo na Naijiria taa bụ ihe efu ma ọ bürü na asusú Igbo apütahí ihe na Naijiria. O bụ asusú Igbo ga-ewelite ndí Igbo elu n'uzo pürü iche.

Nchocha a ga-agba mbo lebaa anya na mkpa asusu Igbo dí na mwulite obodo; o kachasí etu o si metüta ndí Igbo. O ga-eleba anya n'orú asusú Igbo na-arú na mwulite obodo dí ka o si metüta ndí Igbo, uzo asusú Igbo si nyego aka na mwulite obodo, ọghom dí n'ileghara asusú Igbo anya dí ka akarangwa e ji ewulite obodo, uzo a ga-esi kwalite asusú Igbo dí ka akarangwa mwulite obodo, nakwa uzo a ga-esi chekwaba asusú Igbo ka ọ ghara ịnwụ.

Nkowa Okpùrùkpú Okwu ndí Metütará Isiokwu

Tupu a gaa n'ihu na nchocha a, o ga-adí mkpa na a kowara ufodú okpùrùkpú okwu ndí metütará isiokwu nchocha a. Okpùrùkpú okwu ndí a ga-akowa bụ Obodo, Mwulite obodo, Asusú, na Asusú Igbo.

Obodo

Otutu ndí odee dí iche ihe kowara obodo n'uzo dí iche iche. Anderson (1995) kowara obodo dí ka ogbe ndorondoró ochichí nke noqro onwe ya, nwee otu usoro obibi ndú, jidesie ma chekwaba ihe ndí jikoró ha onu. Nkowa a na-ahüta obodo dí ka ogbe na-agbaso usoro ochichí ma nwee usoro obibi ndú pütará ihe, nke ndí bi na ya na-agba mbø ichekwaba omenala ha nakwa ihe ndí ọzø ha nwekørø onu. Eller (1997), n'aka nke ya, kowara obodo dí ka nnukwu mkpokota otu mmadú pütará ihe, ndí nwere njirimara na ihe ndí ọzø dí iche dí ka asusú, agugú ala, ogbe, na oke ala ga. Ihe nke a na-akowa bụ na obodo bụ obosara ogbakó mmadú kacha buo ibu karía ogbakó ndí ọzø. Ihe na-apütakari ihe n'obodo bụ asusú dí iche ihe, agugú ala obodo, ogbe na oke ala dí iche ihe. Dí ka o si metüta nchocha a, odee na-akowa obodo dí ka ewumewu na-ekewa ndí mmadú site n'oke ala ruo n'oke ala site n'usoro iwu kwadoro iji hụ na ndí n'o otu oke ala na-agbaso otu omenala na ndorondoró ochichí iji hụ na ihe ọbula na-agá dí ka iwu si chọ.

Mwulite Obodo

Ndí mmadú dí iche ihe akowaala mwulite obodo n'uzo dí iche ihe. Ufodú n'ime ha bụ ndí a, Smith (1986) na-akowa na mwulite obodo gunyere imepüta na ịrüpüta okorotó dí iche ihe e ji mara obodo dí ka akwa mfegharí, akpumakpu, ukwe obodo, ama egwulegwu, ọdu ugboala na ọdu ugboelu, ikwalite asusú obodo wdg. Nkowa ya na-arutu aka n'imeputagasi ihe ndí ga-abu njirimara obodo iji mee ka ndjiche n'otu obodo na ibe ya püta ihe.

Deutsch (2010), n'aka nke ya, kowara mwulite obodo dí ka mbø obodo nweere onwe ha ọhuru na-agba iji hụ na ha hiwere ihe ndí dí mkpa maka ọganihu obodo na usoro obibi ndú ndí mmadú, dí ka iweputa usoro agumakwukwo, usoro nchekwa, usoro nhoputa ochichí, iwu na-achí mbubata na mbupu ngwaahịa, usoro nchekwa akunauba, usoro ahüike, iwu na-achí obodo wdg. Nkowa ya na-ahüta mwulite obodo dí ka igba mbø webata ma tinyezuo ihe ndí dí mkpa obodo ọbula kwesiri inwe iji nye aka hụ na obibi ndú ndí mmadú n'obodo ahü dí etu o si kwesi.

Mylonas (2017) kowara mwulite obodo dí ka iji ike ochichí hiwe ma hazie ihe ndí dí mkpa iji weputa njirimara site n'igbaso usoro iwu. Nkowa ya bụ na ike ochichí dí mkpa na mwulite obodo. Ozokwa bụ na ihe ọbula a ga-eme iji wulite obodo ga-aburiri ihe ndí iwu kwadoro.

Dí ka o si metüta nchocha a, odee na-akowa mwulite obodo dí ka mbø ndí mmadú dí iche ihe na-agba iji hụ na obodo ha nwere ihe ndí digasí mkpa maka obibi ndú ndí mmadú iji mee ka obodo ahü dí elu karía obodo ndí ozo.

Asusu

Ọtụtụ ndị odee dí iche iche kowara asusu n'uzo dí iche iche. Ufodụ n'ime ha bụ ndị a Eke (1989) kowara asusu dí ka ụzo e si eme ka omenala, nkwenye, nhụrụwa ndị si esi n'ogbo eru n'ogbo. Nkowa a gosiri na ọ bụ site n'asusu ka e si ahafe omenala na usoro obibi ndu ndị mmadu site n'otu agburu ruo na nke ozọ.

Abdullahi (1999) sị na asusu bụ akarangwa ihe osise nke ndị mmadu na-eji etejụ ndu na omenala ha. Nkowa a na-egosi na asusu bụ ihe na-enye aka na mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya. Ọ na-ahụta asusu dí ka ihe na-ete mmadu na igwe mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya nke ga-eme ka mmuata, ọnodu akunauba na ọganihu obodo bawanye.

Sanusi (2007) kowara asusu site n'orụ ọ na-arụ n'ebe ndị mmadu nō. Ọ sị na asusu bụ mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya n'oha obodo nke na-agbaso usoro ndị si ebi ndu ha, mmemme ha, ngwa ha ji eme ihe, edetu ihe, enye iwu na mmuata ọhụrụ ga-emetu mmadu, ga-enyere mmadu aka ikowa onwe ya na inyere ya aka ikowa echiche ya. Nkowa ya na-ahụta asusu dí ka isi a hụrụ wee kwaba okpu n'ihe niile mmadu na-eme na ndu ya niile.

Asusu Igbo

Nwadike (2002) sitere n'ikowa ndị bụ ndị Igbo wee kowaa ihe bụ asusu Igbo. Ọ sị na Igbo na-egosi ndị ndị Igbo mürü, nke abuo, ọ na-egosi oke ala ndị Igbo; nke ato bụ na ọ na-egosi asusu ndị Igbo na-asu. Site na nkowa ya, ọ pütara na onye bụ onye Igbo bụ onye onye Igbo mürü, n'agbanyeghi n'ebe ọ nọro muo ya. Ala Igbo pütara okere ala ndị Igbo nwe ma biri na ya; ebe asusu Igbo bụ asusu ndị Igbo na-asu.

Eme na Nkamigbo (2009) gbadoro ụkwụ n'echiche Nwadike wee kowaa asusu Igbo dí ka asusu ndị Igbo na-asu. Ha gara n'ihu kowaputa na ihe e ji akpo ndị Igbo ndị Igbo bụ maka na asusu ha bụ asusu Igbo. Nkowa ha na-ekwu na ọ bụ asusu ka e ji ama agburu obula. Ihe ọ pütara bụ na agburu obula tufuru asusu ha, mara na agburu ahụ anwụola.

Umezi (2022) sị na asusu Igbo bụ asusu 'kwa' nke ndị Igbo na-asu dí ka asusu ire nne ha. Nkowa ya na-egosi na asusu Igbo so n'otu asusu nke Naija Kongo, nke a na-asu na mpaghara ọwụwa anyanwu nke mgbada ugwu Naijiria.

Dí ka o si metueta nchöcha a, nwanchöcha na-akowa asusu Igbo dí ka asusu a na-asu na mpaghara mgbadaugwu Naijiria; nke ndị nwe ya ji ezipueta echiche ha n'uzo dí iche iche maka mwulite obodo na ihe ndị ozọ dí iche iche.

Ntuleghari Ihe ndị E Derela n'Ihe Yitere Isiokwu

Mylonas na Tudor (2021) site na nchöcha ha mere gbasara obodo dí ka o si metueta ndorondorọ ọchichị, ha chọputara na Ọtụtụ ndị odee na-ahụta obodo dí ka ihe na-agbado ụkwụ na mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya, nwee agugụ ala doro anya ma bürü nke a haziri nke ọma n'uzo dí iche iche. Nchoputa ha na-akowa na ihe ndị na-apueta ihe n'obodo obula bụ mmekorita na-adị n'etiti ndị mmadu bi n'obodo ahụ, agugụ ala obodo. Nke ozọ bụ na a na-ahazi obodo n'ogo dí iche iji hụ na e nwere ọganihu.

Whorf (1956) mere ka a mata na asusu dí iche iche na-eme ka ndị mmadu nwee nsirihụ dí iche iche. Ọ gara n'ihu kwuo na asusu bụ ugegbe ndị nwe ya (asusu) ji ahụ ụwa. Na nkowa ya, ọ bụ asusu na-enye ndị mmadu echiche maka ihe ndị dí n'ime ụwa ma ndị a na-ahụ anya na ndị a naghi ahụ anya.

Nchöcha Whorf bara uru nke ukwu maka na o nyere aka wee kowaa mmekorita dí n'etiti asusu na echiche dí ka o si metueta mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya. Nchöcha ya so wee tọọ ntọala maka nkwardo na ikowa etu asusu si nwe agba nye echiche, iji mata uru asusu bara na mwulite obodo.

Langacker (1991) n'aka nke ya na-akowa na obodo obula na agburu obula nwere nsirihụ e jiri mara ha. Nke a bụ etu ha si ahụta ụwa ma na-egosipueta ya site n'asusu ha. Ọ bụ nke a kpatara na ndị obula agaghị echeli echiche banyere okwu obula adighị n'asusu ha. Ọ gara n'ihu kwuo na ka asusu na-ebitewanye okwu ka asusu ahụ na-etowanye, echiche ndị nwe ya ana-agbasawanye. Nchöcha Langacker bara uru nke ukwu. Ọ na-egosi na echiche gbadoro ụkwụ n'asusu. Ka asusu na-eto ka echiche ndị nwe ya na-agbasawanye, maka na ọ bụ asusu bụ ide ji echiche. Ihe adighị n'asusu agaghị abatanwu ndị nwe asusu ahụ n'uche.

Lehman (1993) choputara na oru asusú na-aru abughí naaní ịnabata ozi nakwa izipu ozi n'uwá; mana o nökwazi ọrú ịgbazi ka echiche ndí mmadú si aga. Nchócha ya bara uru nke ukwuu niihina o nyere aka n'íkowami ọrú asusú na-aru nye echiche iji gosi n'ezie na asusú nwere agba nye echiche maka ịgbazi usoro mwulite obodo n'ogo dí iche iche.

Ewelú (2010) na-akowa na o dí ụzo nkwenye ato iji gosi na asusú nwere agba nye echiche maka mwulite obodo. Nke mbu bụ ụdídí na agwara asusú ọbula na-ekpebi etu ndí nwe ya (asusú) si eche echiche, erote ihe nakwa ahụ ụwa. Nke abuọ bụ nkwenye na asusú dí iche iche na-ahụ ụwa n'uzo dí iche iche na-agbazikwa etu ndí nwe ya si ahụ ụwa. Nke ato bụ nkwenye na ndíche dí n'asusú na-emetüta mmekorita ọhanaeze. Na nkwenye ato ndí a, o sị na nke mbu kacha wee sie ike, nke abuọ na-esote ya, ebe nke ato esichaghị ike.

Akwanya (1999) na-akowa na o bụ site n'asusú ka e ji enye ma ihe a na-ahụ anya, ma ihe a naghi ahụ anya echiche. Akukọ ifo niile gbasara ala mmuo maqbụ obodo ụmụ anumanyi na ihe nhụrunuche niile bụ asusú na-akpalite ha ma nye ha echiche n'obi mmadú. Nchócha Akwanya bara uru nke ukwuu maka na o kowara na e wepu asusú, ihe nhụrunuche agaghị enwe echiche ọbula. Nke a bụ maka na ihe ndí a digasi mkpa maka mwulite obodo

Piaget (1968), na nkowa o nyere maka uto ụmụaka, na-akowa na o bụ asusú na ihe ndí ọzọ ka echiche ji eto. O kowara na asusú dí mkpa maka echiche ụmụaka itu uto. N'aka nke ọzọ, o sị na e wepugodu asusú, echiche ga-eto mana asusú na-enyere ya aka n'uto. Nchoputa ya nyere aka maka ichoputa etu asusú si didebe mkpa maka uto echiche nwata ọbula.

Ejiofo (2015), site na nchócha o mere na nlaghachi azu asusú Igbo na-alaghachi, choputara na ụfodụ ndí Igbo anaghị agba mbø etu ha si kwesi n'íkwalite asusú Igbo dí ka asusú so püta ihe n'asusú ndí dí na Naijiria. Nchócha ya nyere aka mee ka ndí Igbo mara uru o bara ihu na ha tinyere aka iji hụ na asusú Igbo gbagotere n'ogo dí elu maka mwulite obodo n'uzo dí iche iche. Nchócha ya metütara nchócha a maka na o nyere aka iji ghota uru asusú Igbo bara na mwulite obodo nakwa ime ka ndí Igbo gbaa mbø ịkwalite asusú Igbo dí ka akarangwa mwulite obodo.

Ntucha Nchoputa

Dí ka ebunnobi nchócha a si dí, mgbe e mechara nchócha a, ihe ndí a chputara gbadoro ụkwu n' ihe ndí a: Ọrú asusú Igbo na mwulite obodo dí ka o si metüta ndí Igbo, ụzo asusú Igbo si nyego aka na mwulite obodo, oghom dí n'ileghara asusú Igbo anya dí ka akarangwa e ji ewulite obodo, ụzo a ga-esi kwalite asusú Igbo dí ka akarangwa mwulite obodo, nakwa ụzo a ga-esi chekwaba asusú Igbo ka o ghara ịnwụ.

Ọrú asusú Igbo na mwulite obodo dí ka o si metüta ndí Igbo

Na mbu, a choputara na asusú Igbo na-agbazi echiche ndí Igbo banyere mwulite obodo. O bụ ihe doro ewu na ọkukọ anya na ihe ọbula gbasara mwulite obodo na-esite n'echiche mmadú amalite. O bụ site n'echiche ka mmadú ga-esi cheputa ụzo dí iche iche o ga-esi wulite obodo n'akukọ ọbula. Site n'atụtụ Sapir na Whorf (1948), Edward Sapir na nwata akwukwo ya bụ Benjamin Lee Whorf na-akowa na o bụ site n'asusú mmadú ka onye ahụ sị ahụta ụwa. O bụ site n'asusú ka mmadú si eche echiche. O bụ ebe asusú onye ọbula jedebere ka echiche ya na-ejedebe. Ya bụ oge, gburugburu na nsirihụ dí iche iche na-adị iche site n'asusú ruo n'asusú. Ya bụ na o bụru na a gbasoo atụtụ a, ihe o pütara bụ na o bụ n'asusú Igbo ka echiche ndí Igbo na-agbado ụkwu n'ihé gbasara mwulite obodo.

Ozokwa, asusú Igbo no ọrú nchekwa ndu na ihe ndí ọzọ n'ala Igbo. Ndí Igbo na-eji asusú Igbo gbalaga mgbe ndí ilo nọ ha nso. Asusú Igbo bụ asusú ime ụlo ndí Igbo na-eji agwa onwe ha okwu. Mgbe ọbula e nwere ọgbaghara, ndí Igbo na-eji asusú Igbo wee ama onwe ha, iji nyere onwe ha aka ma matakwazi ndí bụ ndí iro ha. Asusú Igbo bụ asusú ụdaolu. N'ihi nke a ọbughị mmadú niile na-aghota ya, maka na otu okwu nwere ike inwe nghota dí iche site n'uda nke ọbula n'ime ha nwere.

N'iga n'ihu, n'igbaso usoro mwulite obodo, ụlo ọrú na-ahụ maka opupu na mbata nakwa ezi mmekorita idí n'etiti mba Naijiria na mba ụwa ndí ọzọ na-agba mbø ihu na e nwere ndí na-asu asusú dí iche ihe n'ulọ ọrú ha. Nke a bụ iji hụ na onye ọbula bjara n'ulọ ọrú ha nwere onye ga-anu ihe o na-asu. Mgbe o

dị etu a, ụfodụ ụmuafọ Igbo ndị enweghi oru na-enweta oru igba ntapia site n'asusụ Igbo wefee okwu n'asusụ ozọ; maqbukwanụ isi n'asusụ ozọ wefee okwu n'asusụ Igbo.

A bịa na mwulite obodo dị ka o si metụta asusụ, asusụ Igbo mere ka ndị ọkammata Igbo nódụ n'orụ mgbe niile. Nke a bụ maka na asusụ Igbo erubeghi ogo ụfodụ asusụ mba ụwa rurula taa. Ya bụ na o mere ka otụtụ ndị ọkammata Igbo nódụ n'orụ nnyocha na nchoputa otụtụ ihe gbasara asusụ Igbo Igbo na ngalaba amumamụ asusụ dị iche iche. Nke a na-enye aka na mwulite obodo maka na ọ na-achoputa ma na-ahazi ekerechi dị iche iche zoro ezo n'asusụ Igbo.

Ozokwa, asusụ Igbo mere ka a na-anụ aha otụtụ ndị Igbo taa. Dị ka o si metụta mwulite obodo, ọbịbịa ndị ocha wetere mgbanwe na oganihu n'akukụ obula. A bịa na ngalaba nzikoritaozi, ha gbara mbo ịkwalite asusụ ato pütara ihe na Naijiria n'ogo asumasu na edeme. Iji hụ na e mere nke a nke ọma, ụfodụ ụmuafọ Igbo gbara mbo nke ukwu iji hụ na asusụ Igbo nọ ebe ọ nọ taa. Mmadụ dị ka Maazi Ọnwụ, bụ onye isi komitee ọtografí nke 1961, bụ nke e ji ede asusụ Igbo taa, Maazi Chidozie Ogbalụ, na ndị ozọ ga. Asusụ Igbo mere ka ndị a nwee ugwu pürü iche n'ala Igbo nakwa na Naijiria niile.

Uzo asusụ Igbo si nyego aka na mwulite obodo

Asusụ Igbo enyela aka n'uzo dị iche iche na mwulite obodo. Na mbu, asusụ Igbo abughị naanị asusụ nzikoritaozi n'ebe ndị Igbo nọ; ọ bükwazi njirimara ndị Igbo. Asusụ mba ọbula bụ ihe izizi e ji ama mba ahụ. Ihe ndị ozọ buzi ihe mgbakwụnyere nye mba a na-ekwu maka ya.

A bịa na mwulite obodo, asusụ Igbo enyela aka n'uzo dị iche iche na mwulite ala Igbo. A bịa n'otu asusụ mba ụwa, o so n'isi sekpu ntị n'otu asusụ 'Kwa' nke Naija Kongo. Ọ bụ nke a mere e ji anụ aha ndị Igbo taa. Mgbe ọbula e kwuru maka ndị Igbo, ihe izizi na-agbata n'uche bụ asusụ Igbo.

Ozokwa, Omenala Igbo gbadoro ụkwụ n'asusụ Igbo. Ọ bụ asusụ Igbo ka e ji eziputa omenala Igbo dị iche iche e ji mara ndị Igbo n'ogo dị iche iche. Ya bụ na ndị Igbo na-ahụta ụwa site n'asusụ Igbo. Ọ bụ nke a kpatara na tupu ụfodụ emume adị ire dị ka o si metụta omenala Igbo, a ga-ejiriri asusụ Igbo mee ha. Omenala dị ka emume ojị na-ala Igbo bụ n'asusụ Igbo ka a ga-emeriri ya. Ọ bụ nke a ka ndị Igbo ji si na ojị anaghị anụ asusụ Bekee.

N'iga n'ihu, oge ọbịbịa ndị Ocha n'ala Igbo, asusụ Igbo bụ asusụ pütara ihe n'ala Igbo dum. Ọ pütara ihe n'ihe niile gbasara ndị Igbo. Nke a bulitere ala Igbo elu nke mere ndị ocha ji nwee agụụ jumu maka ndị ndị Igbo. Ọ hijara ha ahụ ibanye ndị Igbo ime n'ihu na asusụ Igbo adighị mfe dị ka ha si chee. Ozokwa, o nweghi asusụ ozọ e ji eme ihe n'ala Igbo n'oge ahụ ma e wepu asusụ Igbo. N'ihu nke a, ndị ocha bidoro gbawa mbo ịhazị asusụ Igbo ka ọ gbagote n'ogo asusụ mba ụwa ndị ozọ site n'ime ka asusụ Igbo bürü asusụ a ga na-asụ asụ ma na-edekwa ya ede.

Oghom dị n'ileghara asusụ Igbo anya dị ka akarangwa mwulite obodo

Dị ka o si puta ihe, otu ihe a na-elegara anya mgbe ọbula a na-ekwu maka mwulite obodo bụ asusụ ha. Ya bụ na obodo ọbula tufuru asusụ ha, atufuola njirimara ha na ihe ha ji adị ndị.

N'oge ochie, mba ọbula a doqoro n'agha na-ahapụ asusụ ha malite ụwa asusụ nke mba dotara ha n'agha. Nke a na-egosi mmalite mbibi obodo ahụ; maka na obodo ọbula enweghi onwe ya, asusụ ya anaghị enwe onwe ya. N'agba ochie, ọ dị ụzo asusụ ato pütara ihe n'ụwa, nke ndị nwe ha bụ mba ndị a na-anụ aha ha n'elu ụwa n'oge ahụ. Asusụ ndị ahụ bụ Hibrū, Griik na Latin. Ka o size dị taa, asusụ ato a buzi ihe e were dị ka asusụ ọkpụ. O nwezighị mba ndị na-asụ ha taa dika asusụ nne ha. Nke a bụ maka na mba ndị nwe ha akpachapuruighị ha anya etu o si kwesi.

A bịa n'ebé asusụ Igbo nọ, otụtụ ndị Igbo, ọ kachasi ndị ntlobia anazighi asụ asusụ Igbo etu o si kwesi. Nke a na-amalite n'ezinaulọ dị iche iche wee ruo n'ulọakwukwo dị iche iche. Ọ bụ ihe na-agba anya mmiri na ụfodụ ndị nne na nna anaghị acho ịṣuru ụmụ ha sụsụ Igbo, ma n'ulọ ma n'ama. Nke ka nke bụ na ha na-ewere ụmuaka dị etu a tinye n'ulọakwukwo ebe anaghị amụ asusụ Igbo.

Dị ka e si kowaputa n'elu, obodo ọbula na-asụ asusụ mba ozọ na-abụ ohu nye mba ahụ. Ka o si dị taa, ndị Igbo na-asụ asusụ Bekee nke ndị Briten chiburu ha n'oge gara aga. Nke a pütara na ha ka bụ ohu nye mba Briten n'ime mmụọ na n'echiche. Mba Amerika nweere onwe ha n'aka mba Briten ka ọnwa Julai dị n'ubochị anọ n'afo otu puku, nari asaa nairi asaa na isii (4th July, 1776). Ihe mbụ ha gbara mbo mee bụ na ha gbanworo asusụ ha ka ọ puo iche n'ebé asusụ ndị mba Briten dị. Nke a bụ iji hụ na ha

nweere onwe ha kpam kpam iji hu na ha nwere ezi mwulite obodo ha n'enweghi ihe mmekpa ahụ obula site n'aka ndị mba ozo. O bụ nke a mere o ji dị ụzo asusụ Bekee abuọ taa: asusụ Bekee ndị Briten na asusụ Bekee nke ndị Amerika.

Ndị okammata n'amumamụ asusụ chọputara ma kwuputa na asusụ niile dị n'ụwa ha nhatanha. Ihe nke a pütara bụ na asusụ obula etozuola ịgbasa n'ụwa niile ma bürü asusụ e ji eme ihe na ngalaba niile. O bazi oru ndị nwe asusụ obula igba mbọ hụ na asusụ ha gazuru ebe niile. Ebe ọ di etu a, keduizi ihe gbochiri ịkwalite asusụ Igbo ka e jiriri ya na-akụzi ihe n'ogo dị iche ihe n'ulọakwukwọ dị iche ihe.

Uzo a ga-esi kwalite asusụ Igbo dị ka akarangwa mwulite obodo

Ihe bụ okwu a kpụ n'onụ n'ebe a bụ ụzo a ga-esi kwalite asusụ Igbo dị ka akarangwa pürü ihe maka mwulite obodo. Ihe mbụ e kwesiri ime iji kwalite asusụ Igbo maka mwulite obodo bụ ime ka ụmu afo Igbo hụ asusụ Igbo n'anya. O bụ mgbe ha nwere iħunanya n'ebe asusụ Igbo dị ka ha ga-eji gbanwoo echiche ha n'ebe asusụ Igbo dị. Mgbe ọ di etu a, ndị Igbo ga-enwe ike itinye ihe niile ha nwere iji hụ na asusụ Igbo nō n'ogo dị elu dị ka akarangwa e ji ewulite obodo.

Asusụ Chajna na-ewu ewu taa bụ maka na ndị Chajna na-agba mbọ na-etinye ego na ihe dị iche ihe iji mee ka asusụ ha gbasa ebe niile. O bụ etu a ka ndị mba dị iche ihe si eme asusụ ha. A bịa n'akụkụ mba ụwa dị iche ihe, ndị obula na-achi mba dị iche ihe na-agba mbọ mee asusụ ha asusụ agumakwukwọ na mba ahụ. O bụ nke a ka ndị mba Briten mere ndị Naijiria oge ndị Naijiria nō n'okpuru ha. Ha mere asusụ Beeee ka ọ bürü asusụ agumakwukwọ na mba Naijiria.

Ka o si dị ugbu a na Naijiria, ndị Igbo so n'agbụrụ kara püta ihe na mwulite obodo Naijiria. Dị ka Umezi (2022) si kowaputa na ndị Igbo kacha püta ihe na Naijiria n'azumahia na mmepe obodo. Ebe ọ di etu a, asusụ Igbo kwesiri ịbü asusụ a ga-eji na-akụzi ihe n'ulọakwukwọ dị iche ihe; malite na Prima ruo na mahadum.

O bụ ihe doro anya na mwulite obodo na-ebute nchocha n'ogo dị iche ihe na n'uzo dị iche ihe. A bịa n'ebe o si metuta sayensi na nkanuzụ, asusụ Igbo erubeghi ogo ụfodụ asusụ mba ụwa rurula n'iji nyochaa ma chọputa ihe ọhụrụ dị iche ihe dị ka o si metuta sayensi na nkanuzụ. Ihe kpatara nke a bụ na ụfodụ ihe nchoputa na akarangwa nchoputa sayensi enwebeghi aha n'asusụ Igbo. Nke a gosiri na ndị okammata na ngalaba sayensi ga-agba mbọ nye otụtụ ihe gbasara sayensi na nkanuzụ aha n'asusụ Igbo; iji mee ka asusụ Igbo dị elu dị ka asusụ mba ụwa ndị ozo.

Uzo a ga-esi chekwaba asusụ Igbo ka ọ ghara ịnwụ

Ọ bürü na mmiri ezoghi, chi ka dị; maka na o si taa dīwa mma, ọ dīwara gboo. Iji hụ na asusụ Igbo gbagotere n'ogo dị elu nke bụ ọnodu ruoro ya na Naijiria taa dị ka akarangwa mwulite obodo nakwazi iji chekwaba ya ka ọ ghara ịnwụ, ụfodụ ihe dī mkpa ka e mee ha.

Na mbụ, onye obula bụ onye Igbo ga-agba mbọ hụ asusụ Igbo n'anya. Nke a ga-eme ka onye Igbo obula na-enwe mmasi ịṣu asusụ Igbo ebe obula na kwa n'oge obula. Ọ ga-eme ka asusụ Igbo na-ewu ewu na Naijiria nakwa na mba ndị ozo. Onye hụrụ asusụ Igbo n'anya, ihere agaghị eme ya ịṣu asusụ Igbo ebe obula ọ nō. Mgbe ọ di etu a, asusụ Igbo ga na-agawanye n'ihu.

N'otu aka ahụ, ndị nne na nna n'ezinaulọ dī iche ihe ga-agba mbọ hụ na ụmụaka ha mọtara asusụ Igbo ma na-asu ya dī ka asusụ ire nne ha. Ihe obula mmadu mọtara oge ọ dī na nwata, ọ ga-ahịa ahụ ihe ahụ ipu ya n'ahụ. O bürü na ezinaulọ ndị Igbo obula na-asu asusụ Igbo, ọ ga-eme ka obodo niile dī n'ala Igbo na-asu asusụ Igbo. Nke a ga-enye asusụ Igbo ihe mgbakwasa ụkwụ pürü ihe iji nweta ọganihu. N'otu aka ahụ, ndị nne na nna bụ ndị Igbo ga-agba mbọ hụ na ụmụ ha anaghị aga akwukwọ n'ulọakwukwọ obula anaghị eme asusụ Igbo dī ka ihe ọmụmụ kwọqụ onwe ya. O bürü na nke a emee, ndị goomenti na ndị nwe ulọakwukwọ mnwerekwu onwe ga-agbariri mbọ tnye ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo n'ulọakwukwọ ha dī iche ihe, iji nweta ọnụogu ụmụakwukwọ buru ibu. Mgbe ọ di etu a, ọ ga-enye aka ka asusụ Igbo gaa n'ihu.

Ndị goomenti, ọ kachasi ndị nō n'ala Igbo ga-agba mbọ mee ka asusụ Igbo bürü ihe ga na-agụ ndị Igbo agụ ịṣu. Ha ga-eme nke a site n'itinye iwu dī iche ihe ga-ejide ndị mmadu n'ogo agumakwukwọ dī

iche iche. Ozokwa, ha ga-agba mbo na-ahazi asommpa di iche iche ga-enye aka n'ikwalite asus Igbo, ma tanye ihe nrite buru ibu maka ndi niile ga-eturu ugo n'asommpa ndi ah.

Mmechi

Nisi njedebe nchacha a isiokwu ya bu asus na mwulite obodo: Oru asus Igbo n'ebe ndi Igbo no, nwanchocha gbariri n'imejuputa ebumnobi ya o ji maka ya bagide ime nchocha a, o lebara anya n'oru asus Igbo na-aru n'iwulite obodo d ka o si metuta ndi Igbo, uzq asus Igbo si nyego aka na mwulite obodo, oghom d n'ileghara asus Igbo anya d ka akarangwa e ji ewulite obodo, uzq a ga-esi kwalite asus Igbo d ka akarangwa mwulite obodo, nakwa uzq a ga-esi chekwaba asus Igbo ka o ghara inwu.

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