

**NNAMDI AZIKIWE UNIVERSITY  
JOURNAL OF HUMAN RIGHTS LAW  
(UNIZK-JHRL)**

**VOL. 1 No. 1, April, 2024**



**A Publication of Department of Human Rights Law,  
Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka.  
Citation: (2024) 1 (1) ( UNIZIK)**

Copyright ©: Department of Human Rights Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe, Awka .

**Published April, 2024**

ISSN:

All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means electronic, mechanical photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior notice or written permission of the author.

**Published by:**



**EDUCATIONAL BOOKS**

#89, Club Road, Opp. Ibiza Night Club  
Okpuno Awka, Anambra State-Nigeria  
Tel: +234 8035619395  
Gmail: [fabedubookscentre@gmail.com](mailto:fabedubookscentre@gmail.com)

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

AN APPRAISAL OF EXECUTIVE IMMUNITY UNDER THE NIGERIAN CONSTITUTION: NEED FOR REVIEW <b>Chinedu .I. Orji-Obasi</b>	<b>1-13</b>
LEGAL APPRAISAL OF THE PROSPECTS IN TAXATION OF INCOME OF NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS IN NIGERIA <b>Uchenna Maryjane Anushiem &amp; Lawrence Chukwunweike Ezeudu</b>	<b>14-21</b>
THE APPRISIAL OF RELEVANT INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION CONVENTIONS ON OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH IN NIGERIA <b>Matthew Izuchukwu Anushiem. Esimone Stanislaus Onyedika Okafor Chisolum Nkolika</b>	<b>22-32</b>
APPRAISAL OF THE CHALLENGES OF IMPLEMENTATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW RULES IN NIGERIA BOTH IN TIMES OF PEACE AND WAR <b>Maureen Obiageli Ugwu, Chioma .O. Nwabachili &amp; Godwin Emeka Ngwu</b>	<b>33-45</b>
COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS ON HUMAN RIGHTS PROTECTION UNDER THE AFRICAN CHARTER WITH THE EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN CONVENTIONS <b>Adrian Osuagwu, Obinne Oguejiofor, Sylvester Anya, Emeka Adibe &amp; Portia Chigbu</b>	<b>46-56</b>
A CONTEMPORARY VIEW ON INTERVENTION AND THE LIMITS OF SOVEREIGNTY IN A FLUID WORLD <b>Chibike Oraeto Amucheazi &amp; Fochi Amabilis Nwodo</b>	<b>57-63</b>
HUMAN RIGHTS IMPLICATIONS OF GAS FLARING: EXPLORING THE TRANSFORMATIVE EFFECTS OF THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY ACT <b>Oluwatoyin Adejonwo</b>	<b>64-79</b>
LEGAL PERSPECTIVES OF THE RIGHTS OF INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS IN NIGERIA <b>Dr. Obieshi Eregbuonye</b>	<b>80-96</b>
AN ANALYSIS OF CERTAIN MODES OF ACQUISITION AND DISPOSITION OF PROPERTY IN NIGERIA <b>Daniel Chidike Nwuzor, and Anthony Chinedu Onah</b>	<b>97-109</b>
RIGHT TO A PROTECTED MARINE ENVIRONMENT IN NIGERIA: A LEGAL APPRAISAL <b>Aforma Leonard Badumerum</b>	<b>110-122</b>

STATE ECONOMIC OBJECTIVES AND UNFAIR POLICIES <i>VIS A- VIZ</i> MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS: AN APPRAISAL <b>Maduka A Ewuzie, Boniface E Ewulum</b>	<b>123-131</b>
THE RECALL OF LEGISLATORS AND QUEST FOR SUSTAINABLE DEMOCRACY IN NIGERIA <b>Obumneke O. Osakwe and Prof. E.O.C. Obidimma</b> <b>Dr. Odinakachukwu E. Okeke</b>	<b>132-142</b>
A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF THE NORMATIVE STRUCTURE OF AFRICAN UNION HUMAN RIGHTS SYSTEM <b>Oyepho Akeuseph, Tamunoemi A. Abbiyesuku,</b>	<b>143-156</b>
THE PRACTICABILITY OF PATIENT'S RIGHT TO INFORMATION AND INFORMED CONSENT IN THE NIGERIA MEDICAL SECTOR <b>Sylvia O. Ahaneku, Patricia C. Arinze-Umobi Chinyelu I. Emechebe</b>	<b>157-163</b>

## EDITORIAL TEAM

### EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

**Dr. Mary Imelda Obianuju Nwogu, BSc, LLB, BL, LLM PhD (LAW), FCARB** Associate Professor of Law, Head of Department of Human Rights Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka and Former Attorney General/Commissioner of Justice Anambra State.

### EDITOR

**Dr. Matthew Izuchukwu Anushiem, LLB, BL, LLM, PhD**, Senior Lecturer, Department of Human Rights Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka

### ASSOCIATE EDITOR

**Rev. Fr. Maurice Izunwa, LLB, BL, LLM, MA(Rel.), PhD (Phil.)**, Senior Lecturer, Department of Human Rights Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University Awka

### EDITORIAL BOARD

1. **Dr. Nwamaka Adaorah Iguh , LLB, BL, LLM, PhD**, Associate Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka.
2. **Dr. Chioma Ogechukwu Nwabachili, LLB, BL, LLM, PhD**, Associate Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka
3. **Dr. Livinus Nwokiki, LLB, BL, LLM, PhD**, Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka.
4. **Dr. , Ewuzie Maduka Alphonsus, LLB, BL, LLM, PhD**, Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka
5. **Ugwu Maureen Obiageli, LLB, BL, LLM, PhD**, Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka
6. **Dr. Theophilus Nwoke, LLB, BL, LLM, PhD**, Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka.
7. **Dr. Arinze- Umobi Patricia Chinweokwu, LLB, BL, LLM**, Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka
8. **Ahaneku Sylvia Oluanyichukwu, LLB, BL, LLM, ,** Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka.

### EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS

1. **Prof. Ogugua V.C Ikpeze, PhD**, Professor of Law, Dean, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka.
2. **Prof. Carol Chinyelugo Arinze- Umobi, PhD**, Professor of Law, Former DVC Administration, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka.
3. **Prof. Helen Obioma Onyi-Ogelle, PhD**, Professor of Law, Director, Center for Early Warning and Conflict Resolution, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka.
4. **Prof. Kenn Nwogu, PhD**, Professor of Law, Former Dean, Faculty of Law, Former Dean, Student Affairs, Director, Special Project and ADR, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka.
5. **Prof. Greg. C. Nwakoby, PhD**, Professor of Law, Former Dean, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka Former Vice- Chancellor, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University, Anambra State.
6. **Prof. Ofonze, .D Amucheazi, PhD, SAN**, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka and Hon. Commissioner for Lands Anambra State.
7. **Prof. Meshach Nnama Umenweke, PhD**, Professor of Law, Former Dean, Faculty of Law. Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Council Member and Chief Legal Officer, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka.
8. **Prof. Joy Ezeilo, PhD, SAN**, Professor of Law, Former Dean, Faculty of Law, University of Nigeria Nsukka Enugu Campus.

## GUIDELINES TO CONTRIBUTORS

UNIZIK- JHRL which is peer reviewed addresses, topical and contemporary issues in the fields of Law and human rights. It provides a forum for Scholars to research well and report findings on human rights violation for policy making with a view to solving developmental problems and provides a collection of well research articles useful to law students, law teachers, legal practitioners, law makers and Judicial officers. UNIZIK- JHRL also publishes articles on related disciplines especially Social Sciences and humanities. Well researched and original papers and case reviews, which will enhance knowledge and development, are welcome.

1. Language: The language of the manuscript must be English (British standards).
2. Originality: Articles must be original and must not have been submitted for consideration and publication elsewhere.
3. Abstract: Provide an abstract of 150 to 200 words which briefly summarises the whole content and help the reader quickly ascertain the purpose of the paper.
4. Keywords: Provide 4 to 6 keywords which can be used for indexing purposes.
5. Title Page: The title page should include: (i) The name(s) of the author(s), (ii) A concise and informative title, (iii) The affiliation(s) and address (es) of the author(s), (iv) The e-mail address, and telephone numbers of the corresponding author.
6. Length of paper: The length of the paper should not exceed 8000 words or 20 pages. Articles should be typed in 1.5 line spacing (footnotes and references should appear in single line spacing) on one side of A4 paper only with wide margins. .
7. Subdivision of the article: Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1, 2. (then 1.1, 1.1.1, 1.1.2), 1.2, etc.). The abstract is not included in section numbering
8. References and Documentation: Author(s) should adhere strictly to Nigerian Association of Law Teachers Uniform Citation and Documentation Standards accessible at [www.naltng.org](http://www.naltng.org)

Online sources should indicate the site and date of visit. Names of authors cited in the footnotes should start with initials and end with the surname;