

**INTERNATIONAL REVIEW
OF
LAW AND JURISPRUDENCE**

Volume 5 (2) May, 2023

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF LAW AND JURISPRUDENCE

Volume 5 (2) May, 2023



**A PUBLICATION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR LAW
AND DEMOCRACY STUDIES,
IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE FACULTY OF LAW,
NNAMDI AZIKIWE UNIVERSITY, AWKA, NIGERIA**

Citation: (2023) 5 (2) IRLJ

© International Centre for Law and Democracy Studies (ICLDS)

Published, May 2023

All rights reserved. No part of this journal should be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means in whole or in part without the prior written permission of the copyright owner.

ISSN: 2632-702X

Printed and Published by:

Amaka Dreams Ltd.

106 Arthur Eze Avenue,

Awka, Anambra State.

Tel: +2348037449926

E-mail: ezeonyiamaka@yahoo.com

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>The Environment and Energy Sources: Legal Perspectives on Renewable Energy in Nigeria</i> Chukwubuikem J.S. AZORO & Queen O. AGULEFO	1
<i>Section 12 of the 1999 Constitution of Nigeria and Treaty Implementation: A Legal Critique</i> Ikenga K.E. ORAEBUNAM & Emeka Christian IROANYA	12
<i>Comparative Evaluation of Legal Frameworks on Environmental Rights from Selected Jurisdictions: Appraisal of Constitutional Provisions</i> Ogugua V. C. IKPEZE & Nnamdi Chijioke ANYACHEBELU	18
<i>Examination of Some Major Innovations Introduced by the Asset Management Corporation of Nigeria (Amendment) Act 2021</i> Chima Josephat UBANYIONWU	23
<i>The Legal Burden on the Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC) by the Electoral Act 2022</i> Nwamaka Adaora IGUH	28
<i>Sociological Jurisprudence and its Relevance to Contemporary Society</i> Alfred ABHULIMHEN-IYOHA	35
<i>Local Government Areas in Nigeria as the Serfs of Taxation: A Legal Discourse</i> Daniel Chidike NWUZOR	42
<i>Rights of Employees to Wages: A Comparative Analysis of Nigeria and United Kingdom</i> Felicia A. ANYOGU & Emmanuel M. WOSU	48
<i>Examination of Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms in the Settlement of International Trade Disputes in the Oil and Gas Sector in Nigeria</i> Ogugua V. C. IKPEZE & Onyinyechi Gift Wosu DRESSMAN	54
<i>The Constitutionality and Scope of a Right to Peaceful Protest under the Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria 1999</i> Nnamdi BEN-IGWENYI, Benjamin O. IGWENYI & C. N. BEN-IGWENYI	61
<i>Criminal Justice in Nigeria: A Practical Guide: A Book Review</i> Sylvester UDEMEZUE	65
<i>Effect of Service Provider's Contract on Online Copyright Protection in Nigeria</i> Ikenga K.E. ORAEBUNAM & Hilary Chinedu EZEUDE	69
<i>Interrogating Trust Provisions under Contemporary Nigeria Legal System</i> Imo EKPO, Eteete Michael ADAM & Eliseus Wilson OBILOR	76
<i>A Legal Appraisal of the Practice of Double-Decker Marriage in Nigeria</i> Nwamaka Adaora IGUH & Chinonso Angela MADUAGWU	82

<i>An Analysis of the Impact and Continued Relevance of Salomon v. Salomon on Nigerian Corporations Based on Recent Judicial Authorities and the New CAMA 2020</i> NME PREFA & MN UMENWEKE	88
<i>Legal Remedy to the Challenges of Sexual Harassment in the Workplace in Nigeria: Echoes from South Africa and India</i> Obioma H. ONYI-OGELLE & Chiyemenum Okechuku WODI	95
<i>A Contemporary Review of Divorce Laws in Nigeria</i> Adrian OSUAGWU, Chibike AMUCHEAZI, Obinne OBIEFUNA, Chinwe EKWELEM, Fochi NWODO & Chiamaka ORABUEZE	101
<i>Trafficking in Women and Children: What Law Can Do?</i> Maria-Gorretti Chisom AGHADINUNO & Patricia Chinwe, ILOKA	107
<i>Appraising Nuptial Agreements in the Protection of Women against Oppressive Treatments in Marriages in Nigeria</i> O. H ONYI-OGELLE & Adaobi NWAWULU	112
<i>Arbitral Awards and Settlement of Disputes in Nigeria</i> Chima Josephat UBANYIONWU	117
<i>Advancing Environmental Justice and Sustainability through Environmental Democracy in Nigeria</i> Donatus Ikechukwu NJOKU & Paul NWODEH	123
<i>Arbitration and the Courts: Collaborators or Competitors?</i> Ikenga K.E. ORAEBUNAM & Uzodinma FRANK-IGWE	133

EDITORIAL TEAM

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF/GENERAL EDITOR:

Ikenga K. E. ORAEBUNAM, PhD (Law), PhD (Phil.), PhD (Rel. & Soc.), PhD (Edu. Mgt., in view), MEd, BTh, BL, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

BOARD OF EDITORS:

Evode KAYITANA, LLB (NUR), LLM (UNISA), LLD (NWU, Potchefstroom), Associate Professor, School of Law, University of Rwanda

C. J. UBANYIONWU, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University

Maurice O. IZUNWA, M.A. (Rel.), PGDE, LLB, LLM, PhD (Phil.), BL, Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

Aloy OJILERE, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Imo State University.

M. K. AMID, LLB, LLM, Senior Lecturer, School of Law, Mettu University, Ethiopia

Livinus NWOKIKE, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS:

Ifeoma P. ENEMO, Professor of Law, University of Nigeria

Mashood BADERIN, Professor of Law, SOAS, University of London

Edward Kofi QUASHIGAH, Professor of Law, University of Ghana

U. S.F. NNABUE, Professor of Law, Imo State University

A. O. POPOOLA, Professor of Law, Obafemi Awolowo University

Tahir MAMMAN, Professor of Law, Baze University

A. W. OGUTTU, Professor of Law, University of South Africa

Dakas C.J. DAKAS, SAN, Formerly Professor of Law, University of Jos

S. A.M. EKWENZE, Professor of Law, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University

Meshach N. UMENWEKE, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

Israel N. E. WORUGJI, Professor of Law, University of Calabar

Ogugua IKPEZE, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

JOURNAL POLICY

International Review of Law and Jurisprudence (IRLJ) is a scholarly, peer-reviewed and fully refereed journal that publishes high quality research papers in law and jurisprudence including socio-legal issues of contemporary significance. The Review is abstracted and indexed with Nigerian Journals Online and Google Scholar. *IRLJ* seeks for papers based on doctrinal or empirical or mixed research methodologies. It provides a forum for theoretical cum policy analysis, debate and critique aimed at solving developmental problems. The Review is also dedicated to presenting and reporting research findings on system-wide trends on law and jurisprudence, international or municipal. Well researched and original papers on topical and relevant subject matters, and case/book reviews are therefore welcome. *IRLJ* appears three times a year in January, May and September, which articles promptly appear in Google scholar. Submission of manuscripts can be made all through the year.

Guidelines to Contributors

1. Language

The language of the manuscript must be English (British standards).

2. Originality

Articles must be original and must not have been submitted for consideration and publication elsewhere.

3. Length of paper

The length of the paper should not exceed 7000 words including tables, figures, references and appendices (if any). Articles should be typed in 1.5 line spacing (footnotes and references should appear in single line spacing) on one side of A4 paper only with wide margins. Authors are urged to write as concisely as possible, but not at the expense of clarity.

4. Title Page

The title page should include: (i) The name(s) of the author(s), (ii) A concise and informative title, (iii) The affiliation(s) and address (es) of the author(s), (iv) The e-mail address, and telephone numbers of the corresponding author.

5. Abstract

Please provide an abstract of 150 to 200 words which must include the objectives of the study, methodology, findings/results, method of data collection and summary of recommendations. The abstract should not contain any undefined abbreviations or unspecified references.

6. Keywords

Please provide 4 to 6 keywords which can be used for indexing purposes.

7. Subdivision of the article

Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1, 2. (then 1.1, 1.1.1, 1.1.2), 1.2, etc). The abstract is not included in section numbering.

8. References and Documentation

Author(s) should adhere strictly to Nigerian Association of Law Teachers Uniform Citation and Documentation Standards accessible at naltn.org.

9. Names of authors cited in the footnotes should start with initials and end with the surname.

10. Online sources should indicate the site and date of visit.

Submission of Manuscripts

Interested contributors are to submit their manuscripts/papers to irlj2019.edu.org@gmail.com and copy to the Editor-in-Chief at ik.oraegbunam@unizik.edu.ng.